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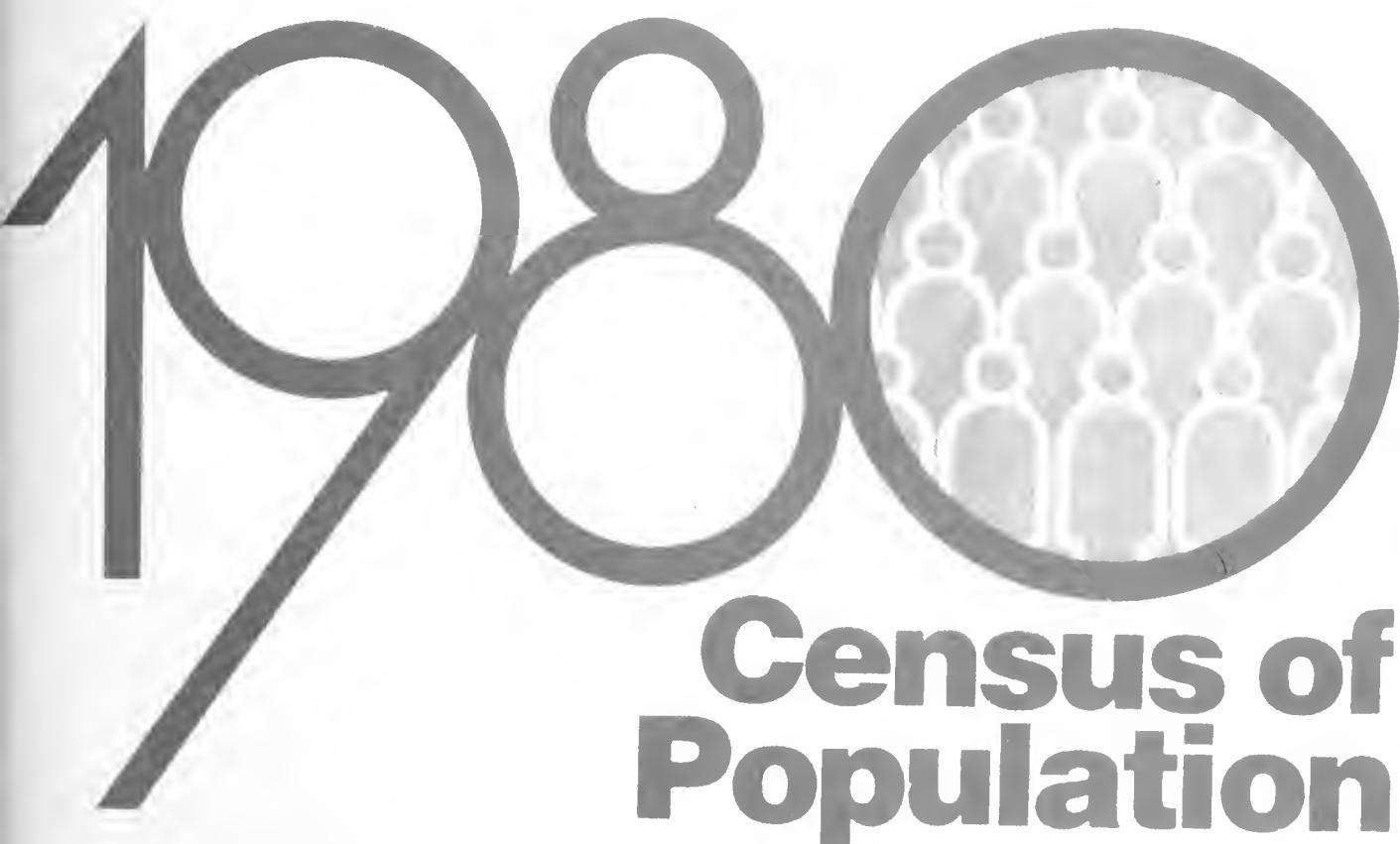


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Number of Inhabitants

SOUTH DAKOTA

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Census of Population

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1980

Census of Population

VOLUME 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

CHAPTER A

Number of Inhabitants

PART 43

SOUTH DAKOTA

PC80-1-A43

Issued January 1982



U.S. Department of Commerce

Malcolm Baldridge, Secretary

Joseph R. Wright, Jr.,

Deputy Secretary

Robert G. Dederick,

Assistant Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Bruce Chapman,
Director

Data Index

This index provides a summary listing of the tables in which the particular data are presented. For a listing of the individual tables and their page numbers, see page 1.

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Bruce Chapman, Director

Daniel B. Levine, Deputy Director

POPULATION DIVISION

Roger A. Herriot, Chief

Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the census-taking process. The Bureau was guided by then Director, **Vincent P. Barabba**, and Deputy Director, **Daniel B. Levine**. Primary direction of the census program was performed by **George E. Hall**, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Earle J. Gerson**, then Assistant Director for Demographic Censuses, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Baillar**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Assistant Director for Computer Services, **Shirley Kallek**, Associate Director for Economic Fields, **James D. Lincoln**, Associate Director for Administration, **Rex L. Pullin**, Associate Director for Field Operations, and **W. Bruce Ramsay**, Associate Director for Information Technology. The director's staff was assisted by **Peter A. Boupanae** and **Sherry L. Courtland**.

Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Population Division, under the supervision of **Meyer Zitter**, then Chief, **Paula J. Schneider**, Staff Assistant for Census Programs, **Roger A. Herriot**, **Namped D. McKenney**, and **Arthur J. Norton**, Assistant Chiefs. This report was prepared by **Robert C. Speaker**, Chief, Population Distribution Branch, with the assistance of **Sam T. Davis**, **Richard L. Forstall**, and **Joel C. Miller**.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, and processing of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of **Gerald J. Post**, then Acting Chief, assisted by **Marie G. Argana**, **Rachel F. Brown**, **Donald R. Dalzell**, **Leonard Goldberg**, **Earle B. Knapp, Jr.**, and **Roger O. Lepage**.

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The coordination and acquisition of automatic data processing equipment were the responsibility of the Automatic Data Processing Planning Staff, **James R. Pepal**, Chief, under the direction of **Richard L. Pauly**, Deputy Chief.

The system design, technical specifications, construction, and installation of the FOSDIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of Technical Services Division, **McRae Anderson**, Chief, assisted by **Robert E. Joseph**, Assistant Chief.

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Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing*, (PHC80-R2).

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Introduction

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GENERAL

This report presents statistics from the 1980 Census of Population on the number of inhabitants of the State, classified by urban and rural residence and by size of place; its counties or comparable areas, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census designated places, standard metropolitan statistical areas, standard consolidated statistical areas, and urbanized areas; and certain other geographic areas of the State. The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-1-A (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter A) followed by a number representing the State. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population*, of which this report is part.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in

1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data shown in this report.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and three appendixes), a table of contents, charts, 13 detailed tables, and maps. A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) and standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants. Then follow two pages of charts that precede the 13 tables. Each table is identified by a table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title.

The tables are followed by a map section which includes:

- A "County Location Index" which presents the reference coordinates and map section numbers for each county on the county subdivision map, the legend to the county subdivision map, and a State map outlining the geographic area covered by each county subdivision map section.
- A county subdivision map, often covering several pages, that shows the names and boundaries of counties

(or equivalent areas), their subdivisions, and places, as recognized by the Census Bureau in the published tables.

- One map for each urbanized area in the State which shows the names and boundaries of all States, counties, county subdivisions, and places in the area, as well as the extent of territory defined as "urbanized." The report for each State containing part of a multi-State urbanized area includes the map for the entire urbanized area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, urbanized areas). Appendix B explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix C presents information on the sources of error in the data.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "..." mean not applicable.
- (NA) means not available.
- A minus sign preceding a figure denotes decrease.
- The prefix "r" indicates that the count has been revised since publication of 1970 census reports, or that the area was erroneously omitted, or that the area was not shown in the correct geographic relationship in the 1970 census reports.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.
- (unorg.) is unorganized territory.



1980

Census of Population

Number of Inhabitants

SOUTH DAKOTA

PC80-1-A43

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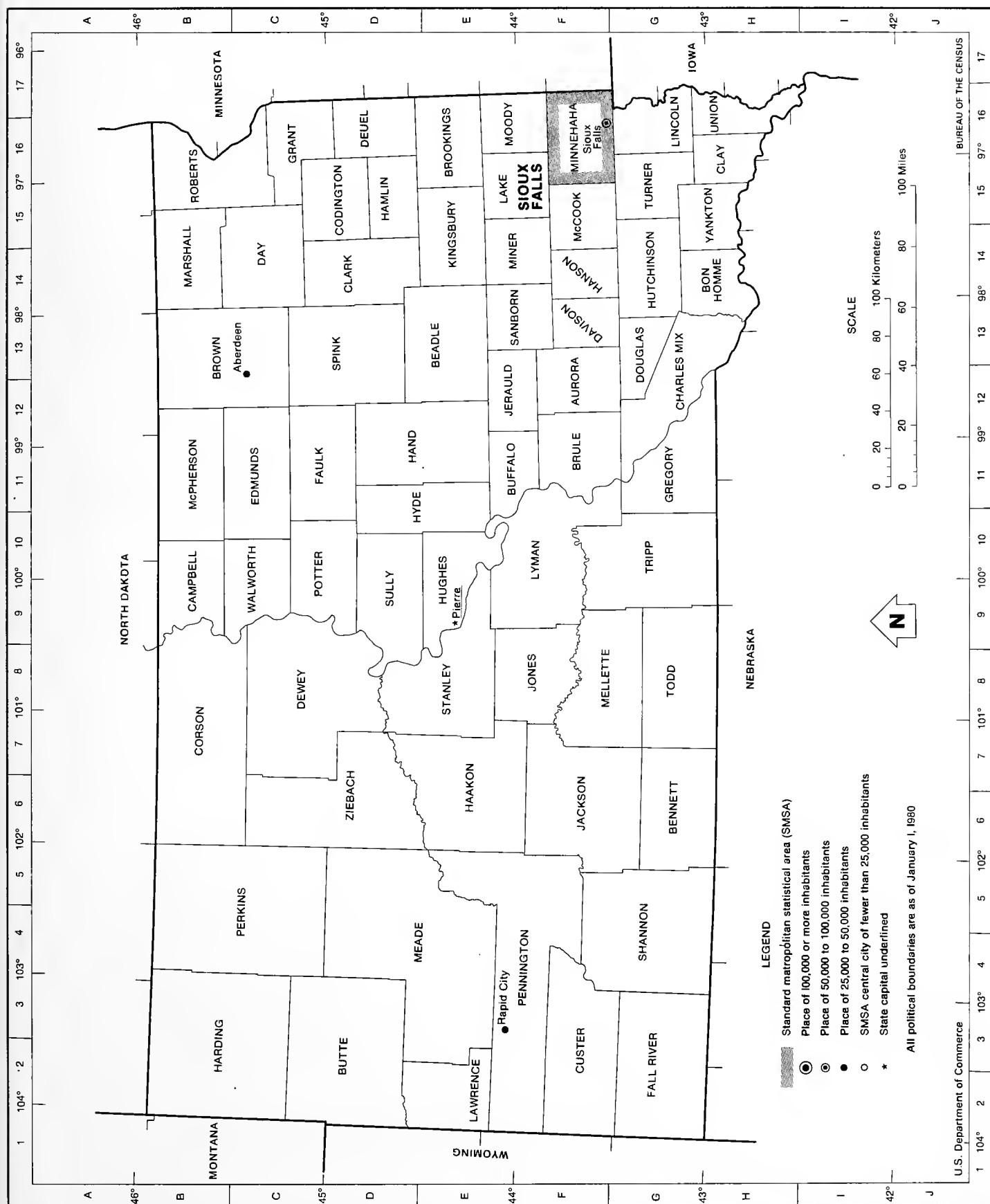
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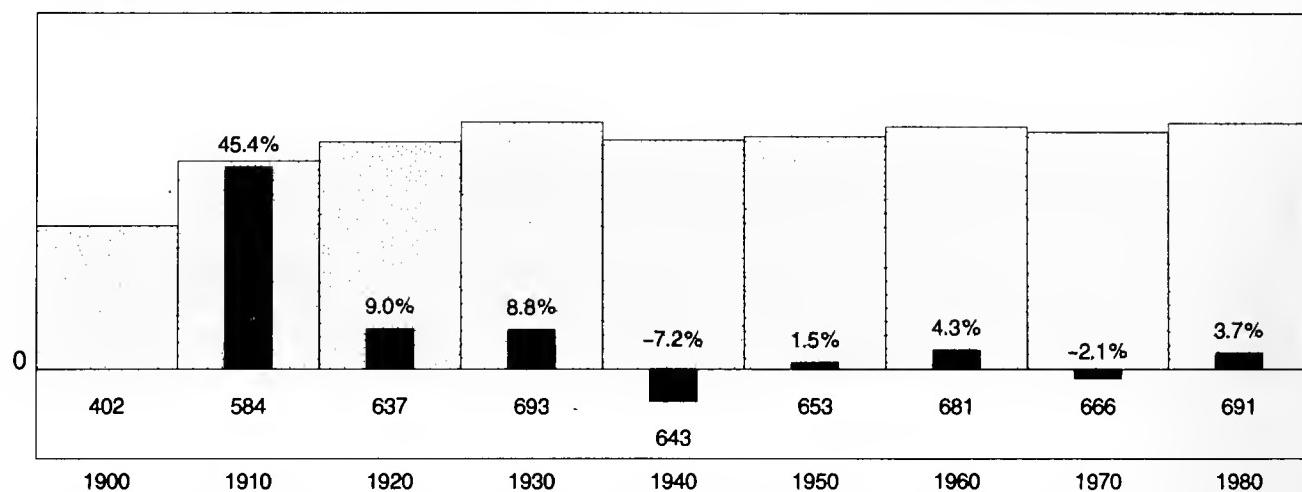


Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area, Counties, and Selected Places



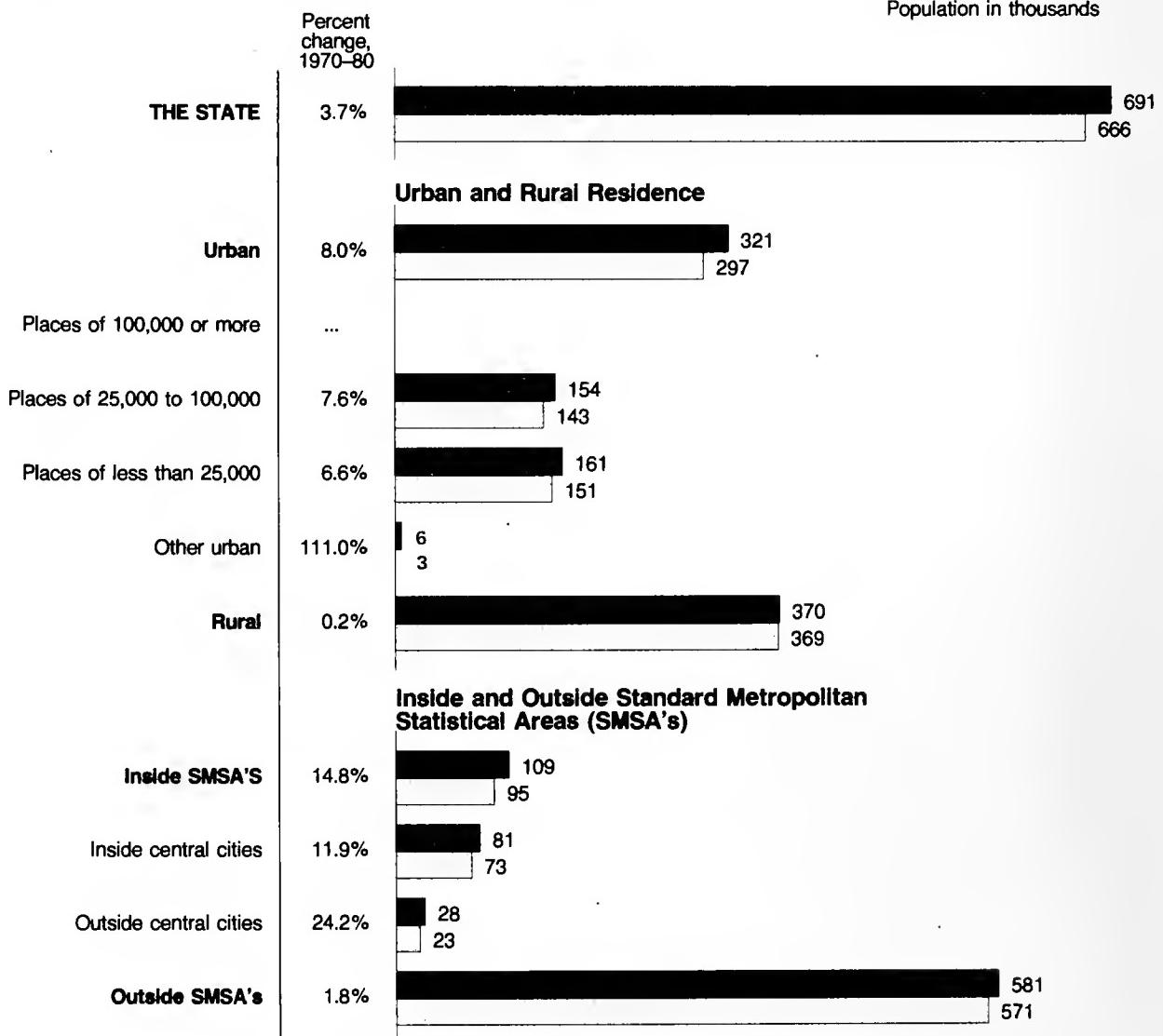
Total Population and Percent Change From Preceding Census for the State: 1900 to 1980

Percent change
Population in thousands



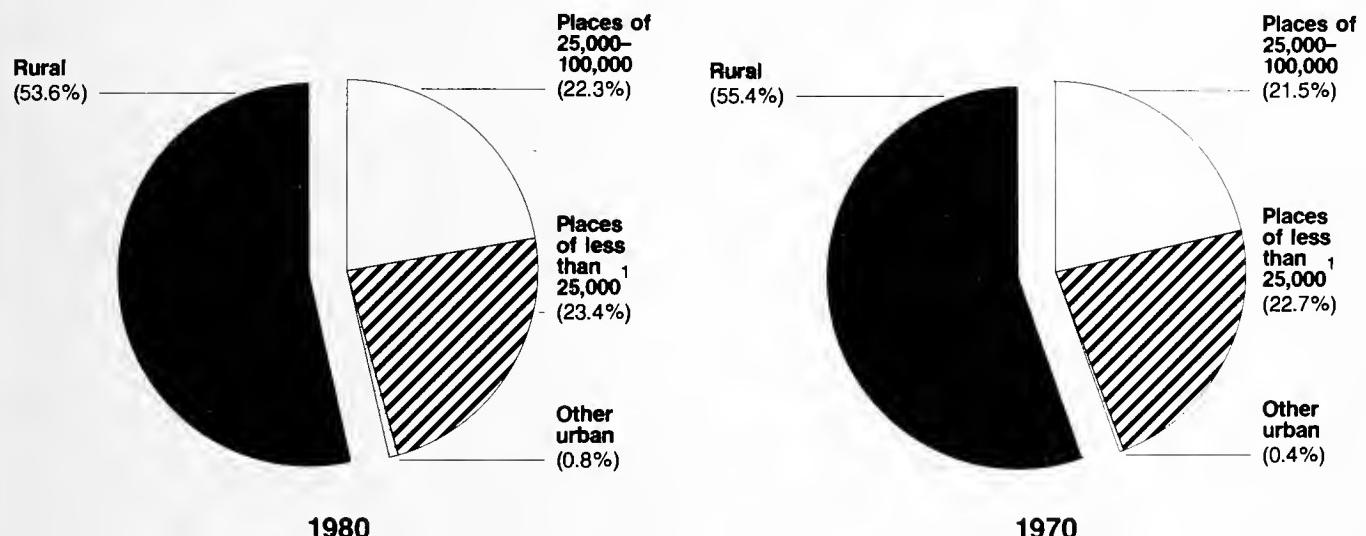
Population and Percent Change by Type of Residence: 1980 and 1970

1980
1970
Population in thousands



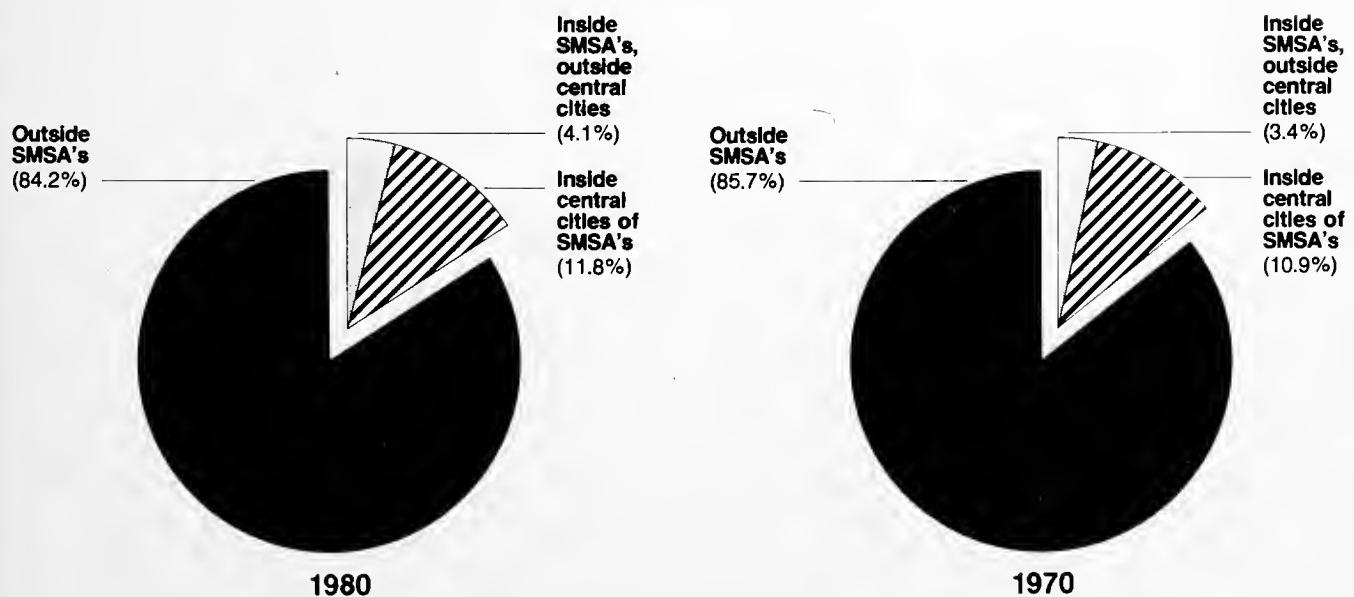
Percent Distribution by Type of Residence for the State: 1980 and 1970

A. URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE



¹ Excludes population of places in rural territory.

B. INSIDE AND OUTSIDE STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (SMSA'S)



CORRECTION NOTE

The official 1980 census counts of total population shown in this report supersede counts issued previously. Corrections to the figures were made after the counts were provided to the State for redistricting purposes and released in Advance Report PHC80-V for this State.

Shown below are corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population made after the tabulations for this report were completed. Any additional corrections made after this report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

The 1980 figures shown in this publication are subject to change pending the outcome of the various lawsuits dealing with the census counts.

1980 population

As shown in
the tables Corrected

Brown County:

Aberdeen city.....	25 956	25 851
Aberdeen township.....	1 368	1 473

Table 1. Population of the State: Earliest Census to 1980

[For description of current and previous urban definitions, see appendix A. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Urban and Rural	The State			Urban				Rural				Percent of total population	
	Total population	Change from preceding census		Places of 2,500 or more	Change from preceding census		Population	Change from preceding census		Population	Number	Percent	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent			Urban	
Current urban definition:													
1980 (Apr. 1)-----	690 768	24 511	3.7	27	320 777	24 149	8.1	369 991	1 112	0.3	46 4	53.6	
1970 (Apr. 1)-----	666 257	-14 257	-2.1	26	296 628	29 448	11.0	368 879	-44 455	-10.8	44 6	55.4	
1960 (Apr. 1)-----	680 514	27 774	4.3	25	267 180	50 470	23.3	413 334	-22 696	-5.2	39 3	60.7	
1950 (Apr. 1)-----	652 740	9 779	1.5	25	216 710	...	...	436 030	...	...	33.2	66.8
Previous urban definition:													
1960 (Apr. 1)-----	680 514	27 774	4.3	25	265 328	49 171	22.7	415 186	-21 397	-4.9	39.0	61.0	
1950 (Apr. 1)-----	652 740	9 779	1.5	25	216 157	58 070	36.7	436 583	-48 291	-10.0	33.1	66.9	
1940 (Apr. 1)-----	642 961	-49 888	-7.2	19	158 087	27 180	20.8	484 874	-77 068	-13.7	24.6	75.4	
1930 (Apr. 1)-----	692 849	56 302	8.8	16	130 907	29 035	28.5	561 942	27 267	5.1	18.9	81.1	
1920 (Jan. 1)-----	636 547	52 659	9.0	14	101 872	25 403	33.2	534 675	27 256	5.4	16.0	84.0	
1910 (Apr. 15)-----	583 888	182 318	45.4	13	76 469	35 533	86.8	507 419	146 785	40.7	13.1	86.9	
1900 (June 1)-----	401 570	52 970	15.2	9	40 936	12 381	43.4	360 634	40 589	12.7	10.2	89.8	
1890 (June 1)-----	348 600	250 332	254.7	7	28 555	21 347	296.2	320 045	228 985	251.5	8.2	91.8	
1880 (June 1)-----	98 268	86 492	734.5	2	7 208	7 208	...	91 060	79 284	673.3	7.3	92.7	
1870 (June 1)-----	11 776	...	...	-	-	...	...	11 776	...	...	-	100.0

NOTE: 1870 population is of that part of Dakota Territory which now comprises South Dakota and a small part of Nebraska.

Table 2. Land Area and Population: 1930 to 1980

[Counts relate to counties as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction.]

Counties	1980 land area		Population										
	Square miles	Square kilometers	1980			Percent change							
			Number	Per square mile	Per square kilometer	1970 to 1980	1960 to 1970						
The State -----	75 952	196 715	690 768	9.1	3.5	3.7	-2.1	1'666 257	680 514	652 740	642 961	692 849	
Aurora -----	707	1 830	3 628	5.1	2.0	-13.3	-11.9	4 183	4 749	5 020	5 367	7 139	
Beadle -----	1 259	3 260	19 195	15.2	5.9	-8.1	-3.7	20 877	21 682	21 082	19 648	22 917	
Bennett -----	1 181	3 060	3 044	2.6	1.0	-1.4	1.1	3 088	3 053	3 396	3 983	4 590	
Bon Homme -----	552	1 430	8 059	14.6	5.6	-6.0	-7.1	8 577	9 229	9 440	10 241	11 737	
Brookings -----	795	2 060	24 332	30.6	11.8	9.8	10.5	22 158	20 046	17 851	16 560	16 847	
Brown -----	1 722	4 460	36 962	21.5	8.3	0.1	8.3	36 920	34 106	32 617	29 676	31 458	
Brule -----	815	2 110	5 245	6.4	2.5	-10.6	-7.1	5 870	6 319	6 076	6 195	7 416	
Buffalo -----	476	1 232	1 795	3.8	1.5	3.2	12.4	1 739	1 547	1 615	1 853	1 931	
Butte -----	2 251	5 829	8 372	3.7	1.4	7.0	-8.9	7 825	8 592	8 161	8 004	8 589	
Campbell -----	732	1 895	2 243	3.1	1.2	-21.7	-18.8	2 866	3 531	4 046	5 033	5 629	
Charles Mix -----	1 090	2 823	9 680	8.9	3.4	-3.1	-15.2	9 994	11 785	15 558	13 449	16 703	
Clark -----	2 467	4 894	5 1	5.1	2.0	-11.3	-22.7	5 515	7 134	8 369	8 955	11 022	
Clay -----	408	1 058	13 689	33.6	12.9	5.9	19.5	12 923	10 810	10 993	9 592	10 088	
Codington -----	695	1 799	20 885	30.1	11.6	9.1	-5.3	19 140	20 220	18 944	17 014	17 457	
Carson -----	2 467	6 389	5 196	2.1	0.8	4.0	-13.9	4 994	5 798	6 168	6 755	9 535	
Custer -----	1 559	4 037	6 000	3.8	1.5	27.7	-4.2	4 698	4 906	5 517	6 023	5 353	
Davison -----	436	1 129	17 820	40.9	15.8	2.9	3.8	17 319	16 681	16 522	15 336	16 821	
Day -----	1 022	2 647	8 133	8.0	3.1	-6.7	-17.1	8 713	10 516	12 294	13 565	14 606	
Deuel -----	631	1 634	5 289	8.4	3.2	-7.0	-16.2	5 686	6 782	7 689	8 450	8 732	
Dewey -----	2 310	5 982	5 366	2.3	0.9	3.8	-1.7	5 170	5 257	4 968	5 751	6 556	
Dasburg -----	434	1 124	4 181	9.6	3.7	-8.5	-10.6	4 569	5 113	5 636	6 348	7 236	
Edmunds -----	1 149	2 977	5 159	4.5	1.7	-7.0	-8.7	5 548	6 079	7 275	7 814	8 712	
Fall River -----	1 740	4 507	8 439	4.9	1.9	12.4	-29.8	7 505	10 688	10 439	8 089	8 741	
Faulk -----	1 003	2 599	3 327	3.3	1.3	-14.5	-11.5	3 893	4 397	4 752	5 168	6 895	
Grant -----	681	1 765	9 013	13.2	5.1	0.1	-9.2	9 005	9 913	10 233	10 552	10 729	
Gregory -----	1 014	2 625	6 015	5.9	2.3	-10.4	-9.3	6 710	7 399	8 556	9 554	11 420	
Hockinson -----	1 822	4 720	2 794	1.5	0.6	-0.3	-15.2	2 802	3 303	3 167	3 515	4 679	
Hamlin -----	512	1 327	5 261	10.3	4.0	-4.7	-12.4	5 520	6 303	7 058	7 562	8 299	
Hand -----	1 437	3 721	4 948	3.4	1.3	-15.9	-12.4	5 883	6 712	7 149	7 166	9 485	
Hanson -----	433	1 122	3 415	7.9	3.0	-9.7	-17.5	3 781	4 584	4 896	5 400	6 131	
Harding -----	2 678	6 937	1 700	0.6	0.2	-8.4	-21.8	1 855	2 371	2 289	3 010	3 589	
Hughes -----	757	1 960	14 220	18.8	7.3	22.2	-8.6	11 632	12 725	8 111	6 624	7 009	
Hutchinson -----	816	2 113	9 350	11.5	4.4	-9.9	-6.4	10 379	11 085	11 423	12 668	13 904	
Hyde -----	860	2 228	2 069	2.4	0.9	-17.7	-3.3	2 515	2 602	2 811	3 113	3 690	
Jackson -----	1 872	4 849	3 437	1.8	0.7	124.5	-22.9	1 531	1 985	1 768	1 955	2 636	
Jerauld -----	530	1 373	2 929	5.5	2.1	-11.5	-18.2	3 310	4 048	4 476	4 752	5 816	
Jones -----	971	2 515	1 463	1.5	0.6	-22.3	-8.9	1 882	2 066	2 281	2 509	3 177	
Kingsbury -----	824	2 134	6 679	8.1	3.1	-12.8	-17.0	7 657	9 227	9 962	10 831	12 805	
Lake -----	560	1 450	10 724	19.2	7.4	-6.4	-2.6	11 456	11 764	11 792	12 412	12 379	
Lawrence -----	800	2 073	18 339	22.9	8.8	5.1	2.2	17 453	17 075	16 648	19 093	13 920	
Lincoln -----	578	1 497	13 942	24.1	9.3	18.5	-4.9	11 761	12 371	12 767	13 171	13 918	
Lyman -----	1 679	4 348	3 864	2.3	0.9	-4.8	-8.3	4 060	4 428	4 572	5 045	6 335	
McCook -----	576	1 491	6 444	11.2	4.3	-11.1	-12.4	7 246	8 268	8 828	9 793	10 316	
McPherson -----	1 148	2 974	4 027	3.5	1.4	-19.8	-13.7	5 022	5 821	7 071	8 353	8 774	
Marshall -----	848	2 196	5 404	6.4	2.5	-9.4	-10.5	5 965	6 663	7 835	8 880	9 540	
Meade -----	3 481	9 015	20 717	6.0	2.3	21.7	41.3	17 020	12 044	11 516	9 735	11 482	
Mellette -----	1 311	3 395	2 249	1.7	0.7	-7.1	-9.2	2 420	2 664	3 046	4 107	5 293	
Miner -----	570	1 476	3 739	6.6	2.5	-16.1	-17.5	4 454	5 398	6 268	6 836	8 376	
Minnehaha -----	810	2 097	109 435	135.1	52.2	14.9	10.0	95 209	86 575	70 910	57 697	50 872	
Moody -----	520	1 348	6 692	12.9	5.0	-12.2	-13.5	7 622	8 810	9 252	9 341	9 603	
Pennington -----	2 783	7 207	70 361	25.3	9.8	18.6	-2.0	59 349	58 195	34 053	23 799	20 079	
Perkins -----	2 885	7 471	4 700	1.6	0.6	-1.4	-20.2	4 769	5 977	6 776	6 585	8 717	
Potter -----	869	2 250	3 674	4.2	1.6	-17.4	-9.7	4 449	4 926	4 688	4 614	5 762	
Roberts -----	1 102	2 855	10 911	9.9	3.8	-6.6	-11.5	11 678	13 190	14 929	15 887	15 782	
Sanborn -----	569	1 473	3 213	5.6	2.2	-13.1	-20.3	3 697	4 641	5 142	5 754	7 326	
Shannon -----	2 094	5 423	11 323	5.4	2.1	38.1	36.6	8 198	6 000	5 669	5 366	4 058	
Spink -----	1 505	3 899	9 201	6.1	2.4	-13.2	-9.5	10 595	11 706	12 204	12 527	15 304	
Stanley -----	1 432	3 708	2 533	1.8	0.7	3.1	-39.9	2 457	4 085	2 055	1 959	2 381	
Sully -----	972	2 517	1 990	2.0	0.8	-15.7	-9.4	2 362	2 607	2 713	2 668	3 852	
Todd -----	1 388	3 595	7 328	5.3	2.0	10.9	41.7	6 606	4 661	4 758	5 714	5 898	
Tripp -----	1 618	4 191	7 268	4.5	1.7	-11.1	-6.7	8 171	8 761	9 139	9 937	12 712	
Turner -----	617	1 598	9 255	15.0	5.8	-6.3	-11.5	9 872	11 159	12 100	13 270	14 891	
Union -----	453	1 174	10 938	24.1	9.3	13.4	-5.4	9 643	10 197	10 792	11 675	11 480	
Walworth -----	707	1 830	7 011	9.9	3.8	-10.6	-3.1	7 842	8 097	7 648	7 274	8 791	
Yankton -----	518	1 341	18 952	36.6	14.1	-0.5	8.5	19 039	17 551	16 804	16 725	16 589	
Ziebach -----	1 969	5 101	2 308	1.2	0.5	3.9	-11.0	2 221	2 495	2 606	2 875	4 039	

Table 3. Population of Counties by Urban and Rural Residence: 1980 and 1970

[Counts relate to counties as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Counties	Urban						Rural					Percent change, 1970 to 1980	
	1980			Percent change, 1970 to 1980	1980			Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Places of less than 1,000	Other rural		
	Total	Percent of total population	Inside urbanized areas		1970								
The State -----	320 777	46.4	138 708	182 069	296 628	8.1	369 991	62 362	77 519	230 110	368 879	0.3	
Aurora -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 628	-	1 467	2 161	4 183	-13.3	
Beadle -----	13 000	67.7	-	13 000	14 299	-9.1	6 195	-	1 261	4 934	6 578	-5.8	
Bennett -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 044	1 018	-	2 026	3 088	-1.4	
Bon Homme -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 059	3 652	1 036	3 371	8 577	-6.0	
Brookings -----	14 951	61.4	-	14 951	13 717	9.0	9 381	1 221	2 075	6 085	8 441	11.1	
Brown -----	25 956	70.2	-	25 956	26 476	-2.0	11 006	1 230	1 616	8 160	10 444	5.4	
Brule -----	-	-	-	-	2 626	-100.0	5 245	2 258	986	2 001	3 244	61.7	
Buffalo -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 795	-	-	1 795	1 739	3.2	
Butte -----	4 692	56.0	-	4 692	4 236	10.8	3 680	-	942	2 738	3 589	2.5	
Campbell -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 243	-	1 079	1 164	2 866	-21.7	
Charles Mix -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 680	3 816	474	5 390	9 994	-3.1	
Clark -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 894	1 351	855	2 688	5 515	-11.3	
Clay -----	10 136	74.0	-	10 136	9 128	11.0	3 553	-	633	2 920	3 795	-6.4	
Codington -----	15 649	74.9	-	15 649	13 388	16.9	5 236	-	874	4 362	5 752	-9.0	
Corson -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 196	-	1 299	3 897	4 994	4.0	
Custer -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 000	1 830	583	3 587	4 698	27.7	
Davison -----	13 916	78.1	-	13 916	13 425	3.7	3 904	-	753	3 151	3 894	0.3	
Day -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 133	2 417	1 883	3 833	8 713	-6.7	
Oevel -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 289	1 310	1 070	2 909	5 686	-7.0	
Oewey -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 366	1 354	1 427	2 585	5 170	3.8	
Douglas -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 181	-	1 753	2 428	4 569	-8.5	
Edmunds -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 159	1 153	1 405	2 601	5 548	-7.0	
Fall River -----	4 742	56.2	-	4 742	4 434	6.9	3 697	1 468	140	2 089	3 071	20.4	
Faulk -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 327	-	1 555	1 772	3 893	-14.5	
Gronf -----	4 120	45.7	-	4 120	3 727	10.5	4 893	-	1 260	3 633	5 278	-7.3	
Gregory -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 015	1 503	1 756	2 756	6 710	-10.4	
Haakon -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 794	1 088	277	1 429	2 802	-0.3	
Homlin -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 261	-	2 546	2 715	5 172	1.7	
Hand -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 948	1 931	334	2 683	5 883	-15.9	
Hanson -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 415	-	1 122	2 293	3 781	-9.7	
Harding -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 700	-	553	1 147	1 855	-8.4	
Hughes -----	11 973	84.2	-	11 973	9 699	23.4	2 247	-	620	1 627	1 933	16.2	
Hutchinson -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 350	3 007	1 833	4 510	10 379	-9.9	
Hyde -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 069	1 055	-	1 014	2 515	-17.7	
Jackson -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 437	-	978	2 459	1 531	124.5	
Jerould -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 929	1 203	371	1 355	3 310	-11.5	
Jones -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 463	-	861	602	1 882	-22.3	
Kingsbury -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 679	1 237	2 570	2 872	7 657	-12.8	
Lake -----	6 210	57.9	-	6 210	6 315	-1.7	4 514	-	575	3 939	5 141	-12.2	
Lawrence -----	9 581	52.2	-	9 581	10 081	-5.0	8 758	2 035	1 053	5 670	7 372	18.8	
Lincoln -----	3 049	21.9	163	2 886	2 665	14.4	10 893	2 188	2 153	6 552	9 096	19.8	
Lyman -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 864	-	1 573	2 291	4 060	-4.8	
McCook -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 444	1 486	2 055	2 903	7 246	-11.1	
McPherson -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 027	1 360	793	1 874	5 022	-19.8	
Marshall -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 404	1 590	863	2 951	5 965	-9.4	
Meade -----	9 950	48.0	-	9 950	10 341	-3.8	10 767	1 608	576	8 583	6 277	71.5	
Mellefte -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 249	-	695	1 554	2 420	-7.1	
Miner -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 739	1 169	515	2 055	4 454	-16.1	
Minnnehaha -----	88 260	80.7	85 671	2 589	75 146	17.5	21 175	3 596	4 381	13 198	20 063	5.5	
Moody -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 692	2 114	989	3 589	7 622	-12.2	
Pennington -----	54 068	76.8	50 882	3 186	47 007	15.0	16 293	1 666	2 296	12 331	12 342	32.0	
Perkins -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 700	1 811	457	2 372	4 769	-1.4	
Potter -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 674	1 623	841	1 210	4 449	-17.4	
Roberts -----	2 789	25.6	-	2 789	3 094	-9.9	8 122	-	2 039	6 083	8 584	-5.4	
Sanborn -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 213	-	1 247	1 966	.3 697	-13.1	
Shannan -----	3 059	27.0	-	3 059	2 768	10.5	8 264	-	163	8 101	5 430	52.2	
Spink -----	3 027	32.9	-	3 027	2 943	2.9	6 174	-	1 763	4 411	7 652	-19.3	
Stanley -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 533	1 789	-	744	2 457	3.1	
Sully -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 990	-	990	1 000	2 362	-15.7	
Todd -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 328	-	1 514	5 814	6 606	10.9	
Tripp -----	3 472	47.8	-	3 472	3 789	-8.4	3 796	-	502	3 294	4 382	-13.4	
Turner -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 255	-	4 794	4 461	9 872	-6.3	
Union -----	1 992	18.2	1 992	-	860	131.6	8 946	3 165	1 477	4 304	8 783	1.9	
Walworth -----	4 174	59.5	-	4 174	4 545	-8.2	2 837	-	1 385	1 452	3 297	-14.0	
Yankton -----	12 011	63.4	-	12 011	11 919	0.8	6 941	-	1 021	5 920	7 120	-2.5	
Ziebach -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 308	-	562	1 746	2 221	3.9	

Table 4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980

[Total population of a place in two or more county subdivisions appears in table 5. Counts relate to county subdivisions and places as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction.]

County Subdivisions

	1980	1970	1960
The State	690 768	666 257	680 514
Auroro County ¹			
Aurora township	3 628	4 183	4 749
Belford township	138	180	187
Bristol township	205	295	269
Center township	81	95	116
Cooper township	177	234	247
Crystal Lake township	27	38	52
Dudley township ¹	73	105	133
Eureka township	106	135	172
Firesteel township	77	83	91
Goles township	89	78	139
Hopper township	93	127	157
Lake township	103	107	162
Palatine township	85	86	127
Patten township	85	118	152
Plankinton city ¹	61	75	101
Plankinton township ¹	644	613	644
Pleasant Lake township ¹	218	367	381
Pleasant Valley township	113	102	124
Stickney town ¹	58	85	109
Truro township	409	421	456
Washington township	165	184	214
White Lake city	109	120	127
White Lake township	414	395	397
White Lake town ¹	98	140	192
Beadle County ²	19 195	20 877	21 682
Allen township	114	126	156
Altoona township	98	123	158
Banner township	59	72	103
Barrett township	61	105	106
Belle Prairie township	74	92	109
Bonillo township	117	137	206
Broadland town	49	45	33
Broadland township	88	103	109
Burr Oak township	50	68	119
Carlyle township	94	131	157
Cavour town	117	134	140
Cavour township	136	171	190
Clifton township	147	161	178
Clyde township ³	617	316	268
Custer township	427	441	531
Dearborn township	155	161	179
Fairfield township	133	132	156
Foster township	78	89	130
Grond township	164	170	214
Hartland township	137	142	145
Hitchcock town	132	150	193
Huron city ²	13 000	14 299	14 180
Iowa township	197	239	183
Iroquois city (pt.)	49	55	69
Kellogg township	84	100	136
Lake Byron township	182	202	232
Liberty township	126	142	149
Logan township	154	165	243
Milford township ¹	107	124	165
Nonce township	55	66	84
Pearl Creek township	106	155	191
Pleasant View township	72	90	133
Richland township	167	191	200
Sond Creek township	63	103	112
Thereso township ²	264	200	210
Volley township ²	233	246	263
Vernon township	105	113	153
Virgil town	37	43	81
Wessington city (pt.)	304	345	350
Wessington township	73	96	134
Whiteside township	77	83	123
Wolsey town	437	436	354
Wolsey township	120	167	186
Yale town	136	148	171
Bennett County ⁵	3 044	3 088	3 053
East Bennett (unorg.) ³	1 001	820	(NA)
Marlin city ⁴	1 018	1 248	1 184
West Bennett (unorg.)	1 025	1 020	(NA)
Bon Homme County ⁴	8 059	8 577	9 229
Avon town	576	610	637
Northeast Bon Homme (unorg.)	836	...	...
Northwest Bon Homme (unorg.)	772	...	...
Scotland city	1 022	984	1 077
Southeast Bon Homme (unorg.) ⁴	644	...	...
Southwest Bon Homme (unorg.) ⁴	1 119	...	...
Springfield city ⁴	1 377	1 566	1 194
Tabor town ⁴	460	388	378
Tyndall city	1 253	1 245	1 262
Brookings County ⁶	24 332	22 158	20 046
Afton township	224	235	272
Alton township	286	258	334
Argo township	165	211	264
Arlington city (pt.) ³	3	...	...
Auroro town ³	507	237	232
Auroro township ³	330	290	283
Bongor township ⁴	185	234	314
Brookings city ⁵	425	398	523
Brookings township ³	398	272	272
Bruce city ³	254	217	Red Lake township

County Subdivisions

	1980	1970	1960
Brookings County—Con.			
Bushnell town	76	65	92
Elkton city	632	541	621
Elkton township	135	148	190
Eureka township	208	215	259
Lake Hendricks township	161	185	284
Lake Sinoi township	211	226	266
Lakeeton township	151	203	302
Medary township	939	508	359
Oak Lake township	164	233	292
Oakwood township	215	226	256
Oslo township	212	260	367
Pornell township	171	227	260
Preston township	226	239	302
Richland township	219	203	240
Shermon township	194	178	226
Sinai town	129	147	166
Sterling township ³	341	304	321
Trenton township	381	273	316
Volga city ³	1 221	982	780
Volga township ³	328	324	365
White city	474	418	417
Winsor township	214	256	313
Brown County ⁴	36 962	36 920	34 106
Aberdeen city ⁴	25 956	26 476	23 073
Aberdeen township ⁴	1 368	1 145	1 270
Allison township	28	48	74
Botes township	67	89	92
Both township	630	518	363
Briord township	149	218	217
Combia township	170	194	194
Corliss township	66	75	88
Cloremont town	180	214	247
Columbia city	159	214	239
Columbio township	180	189	193
East Honson township	141	148	172
East Rondell township	105	117	96
Franklyn township	58	71	73
Frederick town	307	359	381
Frederick township	74	92	113
Garden Prairie township	102	103	147
Garland township	90	121	122
Gem township	235	277	325
Greenfield township	88	104	116
Groton city ⁴	1 230	1 021	1 063
Groton township ⁴	128	176	222
Heda city ⁴	435	407	444
Heda township ⁴	71	88	118
Henry township	136	165	177
Highland township	95	129	138
Lansing township	84	121	141
Liberty township	123	161	220
Lincoln township	1 029	321	259
Mercier township	150	119	130
New Hope township	132	152	178
North Detroit township	87	83	115
Oneida township	132	168	190
Ordway township	387	188	198
Osecola township	64	90	110
Polmyro township	56	93	134
Portage township	79	88	144
Putney township	107	142	139
Ravinia township	168	124	94
Richland township	86	99	125
Riverside township	88	122	166
Savo township	96	142	145
Shelby township	155	167	223
South Detroit township	121	149	175
Stratford town	82	106	109
Verdon town	7	18	28
Werner town ⁴	322	...	...
Werner township ⁴	550	708	556
West Honson township	92	124	121
Westport town ⁴	122	310	250
Westport township ⁴	135	310	250
Brule County ⁷			
America township	5 245	5 870	6 319
Brule township ⁷	76	115	133
Chamberlain city ⁷	81	69	105
Chamberlain township ⁷	186	165	131
Cleveland township	106	116	141
Eagle township	103	108	130
Grandview (unorg.) ⁷	41	34	40
Highland township	60	83	94
Kimball city	752	825	912
Kimball township	88	102	111
Lyon township	73	81	104
Olo township	114	144	159
Ploinfeld township	56	81	101
Pleasant Grove township	53	77	99
Plummer township	45	60	86
Pukwano town	234	208	247
Pukwano township	136	136	127
Red Lake township	78	78	112

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980—Con.

[Total population of a place in two or more county subdivisions appears in table 5. Counts relate to county subdivisions and places as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

County Subdivisions

Bruce County—Con.

	1980	1970	1960
Richland township	108	123	152
Smith township	66	113	107
Torrey Lake township	159	115	120
Union township	78	82	98
Walden township	85	89	86
West Point township	105	103	127
Wilbur township	45	66	96
Willow Lake township	59	71	103
Buffalo County ^a	1 795	1 739	1 547
Crow Creek (unorg.) ^b	1 439	1 333	1 333
Elvira township	96	123	183
North Buffalo (unorg.) ^b	176	111	111
Southeast Buffalo (unorg.) ^b	84	109	(NA)
Butte County ^c	8 372	7 825	8 592
Belle Fourche city ^d	4 692	4 236	4 087
Cottonwood township	7	9	17
East Butte (unorg.) ^b	631	646	(NA)
Fruitdale town	88	74	79
Newell city ^e	638	664	797
Nisland town	216	157	221
Union township	52	80	86
Vale township	315	348	475
West Butte (unorg.) ^b	1 733	1 611	(NA)
Campbell County ¹⁰	2 243	2 866	3 531
Artes town	43	73	87
Herried city ¹⁰	570	672	767
Mound City town	111	164	144
North Campbell (unorg.) ¹⁰	599	822	(NA)
Pollack town	355	341	417
South Campbell (unorg.)	565	794	(NA)
Charles Mix County ¹¹	9 680	9 994	11 785
Bryan township	257	249	333
Carroll township	73	97	121
Castell township	99	106	153
Chouteau Creek township	280	354	465
Dante town	83	88	102
Dorlington township	167	191	214
Farbes township	119	151	151
Geddes city	303	308	380
Goose Lake township	268	297	346
Hamilton township	53	55	54
Hightland township	387	205	281
Howard township	147	189	263
Jackson township	201	265	286
Kennedy township	138	174	193
Lake Andes city	1 029	948	1 097
Lake George township	54	60	96
Lo Roche township	239	244	261
Lawrence township ¹¹	425	267	270
Lone Tree township	190	211	259
Moore township	238	277	332
Plain Center township	207	173	211
Platte city	1 334	1 351	1 167
Platte township	264	230	232
Ravinia town	88	109	164
Ree township	183	243	320
Rhodo township	158	203	266
Rouse township	211	198	357
Signal township	75	106	137
Wagner city ¹¹	1 453	1 655	1 586
Wahehe township	441	390	988
White Swan township	516	600	700
Clark County ¹²	4 894	5 515	7 134
Ash township	60	74	89
Blaine township	76	93	143
Bradley town	135	157	190
Clark city ¹²	1 351	1 356	1 484
Collins township ¹²	105	190	215
Cottonwood township	140	142	200
Dorlington township	92	93	119
Day township ¹²	131	155	147
Eden township	100	120	133
Erlod township	131	161	205
Fordham township	121	77	87
Foxton township	77	92	183
Garden City town	104	126	226
Garfield township	110	120	162
Hague township	78	120	180
Lake township ¹³	131	165	211
Lincoln township	106	130	160
Legon township	66	105	155
Maydell township	50	81	120
Merton township	83	96	146
Mount Pleasant township	164	103	168
Noples town	45	38	36
Pleasant township	104	121	196
Raymond town	106	114	168
Raymond township	91	127	144
Richland township	105	150	195
Rosedale township	109	142	165
Spring Valley township	77	125	198
Thorp township	79	91	162
Vienna town	90	119	191
Warren township	77	96	99

See footnotes at end of table.

County Subdivisions

Clark County—Con.

	1980	1970	1960
Washington township	126	159	223
Willow Lake city ¹²	375	353	467
Woodland township	99	124	169
Clay County ¹³	13 689	12 923	10 810
Bethel township	239	258	344
Fairview township ¹³	395	397	406
Garfield township	273	332	447
Glenwood township	255	250	353
Irene town (pt.) ¹³	250	214	162
Meckling township	268	389	333
Norway township	176	214	227
Pleasant Valley township	221	255	314
Prairie Center township	220	232	355
Riverside township	199	227	287
Spirit Mound township	234	261	307
Star township ¹³	193	273	367
Vernilion city ¹³	10 136	9 128	6 102
Vernilion township ¹³	247	203	331
Wakonda town	383	290	382
Codington County ¹⁴	20 885	19 140	20 220
Dexter township	200	268	310
Eden township	131	158	212
Elmira township ¹⁴	326	240	269
Florence town	190	175	216
German town	278	281	355
Groceland township	204	216	287
Henry town ¹⁴	149	174	202
Henry township ¹⁴	217	182	276
Kompeko township	125	142	182
Kranzburg town	273	249	261
Kranzburg township	363	417	509
Lake township ¹⁴	551	1 016	821
Leola township	103	121	124
Pelican township ¹⁴	460	263	256
Phipps township	105	133	158
Rauville township	325	232	284
Richland township ¹⁴	169	134	163
Sheridan township ¹⁴	368	607	366
South Shore town	241	199	259
Wallace town	90	95	132
Watertown city ¹⁴	15 649	13 388	14 077
Waverly township	232	307	345
Corson County ¹⁵	5 196	4 994	5 798
Codillac township	43	49	66
Central Corson (unorg.) ¹⁵	1 399	944	(NA)
Custer township	65	62	106
Delaney township	22	13	33
Fairview township	25	43	44
Grand Valley township	38	51	39
Lake township	40	65	81
Lincoln township	87	97	140
McIntosh city	418	563	568
McLaughlin city ¹⁵	754	863	983
McLoughlin township ¹⁵	556	339	85
Mohito township	36	51	59
Mission township	268	137	111
Morrisstown town	127	144	219
Northeast Corson (unorg.)	272	333	(NA)
Pioneer township	76	66	112
Pleasant Ridge township	42	36	35
Prairie View township	35	45	36
Ridgeland township	82	81	76
Riverside township	22	29	29
Rolling Green township	39	47	62
Sherman township	45	40	54
Thunder Hawk township	103	118	148
Twin Butte township	36	44	28
Wakpala township	282	323	530
Walker township	38	36	68
Watauga township	62	86	132
West Corson (unorg.) ¹⁵	184	153	(NA)
Custer County ¹⁶	6 000	4 698	4 906
Buffalo Gap town	186	155	194
Custer city ¹⁶	1 830	1 597	2 105
East Custer (unorg.)	816	672	(NA)
Fairburn town	41	50	47
Hernosa town	251	150	126
Pringle town	105	86	145
West Custer (unorg.) ¹⁶	2 771	1 988	(NA)
Oahe County ¹⁷	17 820	17 319	16 681
Bogdan township	166	231	252
Beulah township	393	341	285
Blendon township	123	154	207
Ethan town	351	309	297
Lisbon township	164	168	204
Mitchell county ¹⁷	13 916	13 425	12 555
Mitchell township ¹⁷	697	656	639
Mount Vernon city	402	398	379
Mount Vernon township	186	217	262
Perry township ¹⁷	198	243	264
Prosper township	493	290	298
Rome township	275	353	309

Table 4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980—Con.

[Total population of a place in two or more county subdivisions appears in table 5. Counts relate to county subdivisions and places as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

County Subdivisions

	1980	1970	1960
Davison County—Con.			
Tobin township	173	226	298
Union township	101	118	185
Doy County ¹⁸	8 133	8 713	10 516
Andover town	139	138	224
Andover township	162	199	254
Bristol city	445	470	562
Bristol township	111	135	151
Butler town	22	38	62
Butler township	91	108	178
Central Point township	132	185	161
Egeland township	128	159	201
Formington township	88	98	138
Grenville town	119	154	151
Grenville township	148	232	265
Highland township	164	190	216
Homer township	91	103	97
Independence township	118	156	204
Kidder township	100	90	140
Kosciusko township	243	244	336
Liberty township	108	134	210
Lily town	38	62	119
Lynn township	85	147	204
Morton township	126	134	170
Nutley township	126	137	191
Oak Gulch township	54	77	93
Pierpoint town	184	241	258
Racine township	122	126	172
Raritan township	121	142	197
Roslyn town	261	250	256
Rusk township ¹⁹	208	298	353
Scotland township	60	48	91
Troy township	69	91	144
Union township	120	181	186
Valley township	103	116	151
Woubay city	675	696	851
Woubay township	516	467	493
Webster city ¹⁸	2 417	2 252	2 409
Webster township ¹⁸	249	176	323
Wheatfield township	122	146	170
York township	68	93	135
Deuel County			
Altomont town	58	54	77
Altomont township	143	160	246
Antelope Valley township	82	86	146
Astoria town	154	153	176
Blom township	150	213	273
Brondt town	129	132	148
Brondt township	162	194	250
Clear Lake city	1 310	1 157	1 137
Clear Lake township	248	243	277
Gary city	354	366	471
Glenwood township	155	187	273
Goodwin town	139	114	113
Goodwin township	219	269	307
Gronge township	167	208	236
Havona township	247	290	338
Herrick township	162	222	281
Hidewood township	148	187	213
Lowe township	198	207	249
Norden township	312	370	442
Portland township	112	123	214
Rome township	143	168	169
Scandinavia township	261	367	476
Toronto town	236	216	268
Dewey County ¹⁹			
Eagle Butte town	5 366	5 170	5 257
Isobel city	435	530	495
North Dewey (unorg.) ¹⁹	332	394	488
North Eagle Butte (CDP)	2 982	1 351	1 351
South Dewey (unorg.) ¹⁹	957	1 351	1 351
Timber Lake city	660	625	624
Douglas County ²⁰			
Armour city	4 181	4 569	5 113
Belmont township ²⁰	819	925	875
Chester township	117	149	226
Clark township	164	134	189
Corsico city ²⁰	206	239	268
Delmont city ²⁰	644	615	479
East Choteau township	290	260	363
Garfield township	153	128	98
Grandview township ²⁰	104	141	198
Holland township	169	214	248
Independence township	204	223	335
Iowa township	167	195	246
Joubert township	193	229	303
Lincoln township	189	235	245
Volley township	180	221	245
Walnut Grove township	201	218	252
Washington township	172	200	265
Edmunds County ²¹			
Adrian township	5 159	5 548	6 079
Belle township	24	33	48
Bowdle city	146	57	102
Bowdle township	644	667	673
	89	110	130

County Subdivisions

	1980	1970	1960
Edmunds County—Con.			
Bryant township	65	94	103
Clear Lake township	66	75	85
Cleveland township	65	65	94
Cloyd Valley township	42	61	76
Corlford township	372	188	145
Cottonwood Lake township	77	97	103
Fountain township	90	138	137
Glen township	70	86	134
Glover township	60	88	96
Hormony (unorg.) ²¹	167	...	...
Hillside township	65	85	82
Hosmer city	385	437	433
Hosmer township	76	112	166
Hudson township	67	78	87
Hunley township	71	67	102
Ipswich city ²¹	1 153	1 187	1 131
Ipswich township ²¹	77	84	132
Kent township	39	56	64
Liberty township	44	46	75
Loyalton town	6	10	34
Madison township	52	45	75
Modena township ²¹	54	...	...
Montpelier township	77	90	102
North Bryant township	71	85	82
Pembrook township	54	94	82
Powell township	67	70	73
Richland township	55	85	96
Roscoe city	46	64	80
Rosette township	370	398	532
Sangamon township	90	126	127
Union township	67	81	111
Vermont township	52	67	72
Fall River County ²²	B 439	7 505	10 688
Antelope township ²²	55	50	67
Ardmore town	16	14	73
Argentine township	25	26	38
Cottonwood township ²²	51	15	15
Dryden township	64	71	93
Edgemont city ²²	1 468	1 174	1 772
Harmony township	44	53	64
Hot Springs city	4 742	4 434	4 943
Northeast Fall River (unorg.) ²²	1 265	1 122	(NA)
Oelrichs town	124	94	132
Provо township	139	103	871
Robins township	28	30	32
Southwest Fall River (unorg.) ²²	418	190	(NA)
Foulk County ²³	3 327	3 893	4 397
Arcade township	72	132	145
Brent township	67	71	104
Centerville township	62	72	87
Cheslea town	41	45	53
Clark township	78	96	104
Cresbard town	221	224	229
Oevce township	59	97	117
Ellisville township	68	52	74
Emerson township	50	67	94
Enterprise township	159	147	54
Fairview township	50	68	84
Foulerton city	981	955	1 051
Freedom township	162	179	205
Hillsdale township	59	96	121
Lofoon township	75	85	107
Myron township	58	88	95
Onoko town	70	69	85
O'Neill township	15	20	24
Orient town	87	131	133
Orient township	68	106	114
Pioneer township	58	74	74
Pulaski township	28	45	65
Rockham town	52	60	197
Saratoga township	24	48	65
Seneca town	103	118	161
Sherman township	53	78	87
Southwest Foulk (unorg.) ²³	141	155	70
Tomworth township	110	135	102
Union township	80	105	107
Wesley township	69	86	108
Zell township	107	149	87
Grant County ²⁴	9 013	9 005	9 913
Adams township ²⁴	242	335	405
Albon township ²⁴	624	487	641
Albee town	23	26	42
Big Stone township	285	262	317
Big Stone City city	672	631	718
Blooming Valley township	130	155	179
Farmington township	65	78	107
George township ²⁴	140	177	194
Grant Center township ²⁴	316	289	330
Kilborn township	197	206	299
Lo Bolt town	94	90	125
Lura township	121	145	180
Madison township	179	217	287
Morvin town	52	65	93

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980—Con.

[Total population of a place in two or more county subdivisions appears in table 5. Counts relate to county subdivisions and places as defined at each census. Far meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

County Subdivisions

Grant County—Con.

	1980	1970	1960
Mozeppa township	136	168	200
Melrose township	412	434	452
Milbank city ²⁴	4 120	3 727	3 500
Osecole township	156	185	232
Revillo town ²⁴	158	142	202
Stockholm town ²⁴	95	116	155
Stockholm township ²⁴	109	149	205
Strandburg town ²⁴	79	98	105
Troy township ²⁴	92	141	198
Twin Brooks town	87	122	86
Twin Brooks township	118	169	193
Vernon township	311	391	468
Gregory County ²⁵	6 015	6 710	7 399
Bonesteel city	358	354	452
Burke city ²⁵	859	892	811
Burke Civil township ²⁵	105	152	172
Cortland township	106	136	183
Dallas town	199	233	212
Dickens township	112	159	225
Dixon township	132	168	251
East Gregory (unorg.)	26	30	(NA)
Edens township	86	92	158
Ellston township	115	243	272
Fairfax town	225	199	253
Fairfax Civil township	145	183	214
Gregory city ²⁵	1 503	1 756	1 478
Herrick town	115	126	160
Jones township	96	115	176
Londing Creek township	50	38	66
Lone Star township	94	107	169
Northeast Gregory (unorg.)	322	413	(NA)
Pleasant Valley township	224	171	224
Rhodes township	224	172	226
St. Charles township	118	150	165
Schriever township	75	76	108
Southeast Gregory (unorg.)	69	96	(NA)
Spring Valley township	104	150	184
Star Valley township	101	144	165
Union township	172	170	157
West Gregory (unorg.) ²⁵	244	143	(NA)
Whetstone township	36	42	10
Hoakon County ²⁶	2 794	2 802	3 303
East Hoakon (unorg.) ²⁶	616	684	(NA)
Grandfield township	39	40	26
Mattison township	11	24	(NA)
Midland town ²⁴	277	270	401
Philip city ²⁶	1 088	983	1 114
West Hoakon (unorg.) ²⁶	763	801	(NA)
Homlin County ²⁷	5 261	5 520	6 303
Brantford township	185	242	267
Bryant city ²⁷	388	502	522
Castlewood city	557	523	500
Castlewood township	158	165	169
Cleveland township	195	211	246
Dempster township	289	330	315
Dixon township	96	129	237
Estelline city	719	624	722
Estelline township	292	324	403
Florence township	136	146	216
Garfield township ²⁷	187	179	252
Hamlin township	204	303	351
Hayti town ²⁷	371	393	425
Hayti township ²⁷	184	160	175
Hazel town	94	101	128
Lake Norden city	417	393	390
Norden township	310	300	402
Opdahl township	217	241	283
Oxford township	262	254	300
Hond County ²⁸	4 948	5 883	6 712
Alden township	52	86	102
Alpha township	59	75	105
Bates township	82	76	122
Burdette township	71	108	132
Campbell township	33	48	55
Carlton township	55	70	.84
Cedar township	51	64	100
Como township	60	63	73
Fairview township	163	165	139
Florence township	65	76	105
Gilbert township	78	94	103
Glendale township	35	45	82
Grand township	94	124	139
Greenleaf township	35	30	69
Harrison township	62	68	82
Hilord township	47	52	85
Holden township	76	93	140
Howell township	70	89	92
Hulbert township	79	76	133
Linn township	65	80	109
Logan township	38	55	102
Midland township	37	59	93
Miller city ²⁸	1 931	2 148	2 081
Miller township ²⁸	164	156	150
Mandan township	39	54	69
Ohio township	100	109	106

County Subdivisions

Hond County—Con.

	1980	1970	1960
Ontario township	73	96	109
Park township	74	119	138
Pearl township	46	39	48
Plot township	65	84	106
Pleasant Valley township	48	86	105
Ree Heights town	88	183	188
Ree Heights township	41	60	72
Riverside township	48	47	61
Rockdale township	107	129	156
Rose Hill township	93	104	115
St. Lawrence town ²⁹	223	249	290
St. Lawrence township ²⁸	90	97	109
Spring township	72	99	99
Spring Hill township	54	75	88
Spring Lake township	46	62	95
Wessington city (pt.)	23	35	28
Wheaton township	62	83	105
York township	54	73	148
Hanson County	3 415	3 781	4 584
Alexandria city	588	598	614
Beulah township	262	251	294
Edgerton township	169	259	320
Emery city	399	452	502
Fairview township	152	212	241
Farmer town	27	58	95
Fulton town	108	101	135
Hanson township	216	189	256
Jasper township	157	191	216
Plano township	140	183	248
Pleasant township	172	193	276
Rosedale township	281	264	325
Spring Lake township	162	197	267
Taylor township	181	212	290
Wayne township	254	223	268
Worthen township	147	198	237
Harding County ²⁹	1 700	1 855	2 371
Buffalo town	453	393	652
Camp Creek town	100	150	90
North Harding (unorg.) ²⁹	742	716	(NA)
South Harding (unorg.)	405	431	(NA)
Hughes County ²⁹	14 220	11 632	12 725
Blunt city	424	445	532
Butte township	34	41	51
Crow Creek (unorg.) ²⁹	205	..	..
De Grey township	50	49	71
Horrold town	196	184	255
Horrold township	67	72	86
Logan township	30	44	66
North Hughes (unorg.) ²⁹	184	84	(NA)
Pierre city ²⁹	11 973	9 699	10 088
Rober township	59	87	112
Volley township	35	54	37
West Hughes (unorg.) ²⁹	963	544	(NA)
Hutchinson County ²⁹	9 350	10 379	11 085
Capitol township	141	157	187
Clayton township	232	298	367
Cross Plains township	150	227	439
Dimock town	140	167	..
Fair township ²¹	166	237	269
Foster township	196	166	270
Freemon city ²¹	1 462	1 357	1 140
German township	156	216	279
Grondview township ²¹	234	299	372
Kosel township	152	181	229
Kaylor township	269	305	374
Kulm township	137	185	214
Liberty township ²¹	190	218	311
Menni city ²¹	793	796	837
Milltown township	186	325	274
Molon township	213	263	301
Oak Hollow township	135	151	190
Olivet town	96	103	135
Parkston city ²¹	1 545	1 611	1 514
Pleasant township	80	94	133
Shoron township	143	217	233
Silver Lake township	146	158	214
Star township	188	218	249
Susquehanna township	262	357	360
Sweet township ²¹	340	293	342
Tripp city ²¹	804	851	837
Valley township	249	253	285
Wittenberg township	300	387	504
Wolf Creek township	245	289	226
Hyde County ²⁹	2 069	2 515	2 602
Central Hyde (unorg.) ²⁹	481	..	..
Crow Creek (unorg.) ²⁹	143	..	..
Dewey township	24	..	..
Highmore city	291	..	..
North Hyde (unorg.) ²⁹	291	39	55
Valley township	24	36	35
Washington township	40	27	41
William Homilton township	11	..	..

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980—Con.

[Total population of a place in two or more county subdivisions appears in table 5. Counts relate to county subdivisions and places as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction.]

County Subdivisions

	1980	1970	1960
Jackson County ³³			
Belvidere town ³²	3 437	1 531	1 985
Cottonwood town	80	96	232
East Jackson (unorg.) ³²	4	16	38
East Washabaugh (unorg.) ³³	244	101	(NA)
Grandview township	233	..	..
Interior town	20	20	35
Interior township	62	81	179
Jewett township	110	69	79
Kodoka city	24	32	31
Little Buffalo township	832	815	840
Northwest Jackson (unorg.) ³³	18	22	18
Wella township	92	71	(NA)
West Washabaugh (unorg.) ³³	27	25	21
Weta township	1 673	1 15	35
Jerauld County			
Alpena town	2 929	3 310	4 048
Alpena township	288	307	407
Anino township	136	160	211
Blaine township	76	115	128
Chery township	110	133	208
Crow township	91	108	142
Crow Lake township	162	180	101
Dale township	73	80	99
Franklin township	87	91	138
Harmony township	114	141	209
Lane town	63	69	142
Logan township	83	94	99
Marlow township	38	38	47
Medic township	49	84	85
Pleasant township	77	88	144
Viola township	100	125	151
Wessington Springs city	67	73	112
Wessington Springs township	1 203	1 300	1 488
Jones County ³⁴			
Bonner township	1 463	1 882	2 066
Buffalo township ³⁴	5	10	17
Droper town	42	81	79
Droper township	138	200	215
Dunkel township	44	77	110
Grandview township	24	25	39
Highland township	19	15	20
Kolls township	34	31	61
Lincoln (unorg.) ³⁴	30	35	36
Morgan township	21	25	37
Mullen township	45	45	54
Murdo city ³⁴	11	6	4
Murdo township	723	865	783
Mussman township	27	61	61
Northwest Jones (unorg.) ³⁴	15	11	30
Okoton township	19	35	(NA)
Richland township	67	101	113
Rich Valley (unorg.) ³⁴	8	8	19
Scovil township	7	4	11
South Creek township	25	38	50
Union township	26	28	47
Virgil township	13	5	20
War Creek (unorg.) ³⁴	9	23	32
Washington township	22	30	27
Westover township	3	21	20
Williams Creek township	17	11	24
Zickrick township	51	70	90
Kingsbury County ³⁵			
Arlington city (pt.)	6 679	7 657	9 227
Badger town	988	954	996
Badger township	99	122	117
Baker township ³⁵	272	297	437
Bancroft town	276	385	456
Denver township	41	48	86
De Smet city ³⁵	665	370	470
De Smet township ³⁵	1 237	1 336	1 324
Erwin town	435	410	477
Esmond township ³⁵	66	106	157
Hortland township	84	159	225
Iroquois city (pt.) ³⁵	202	274	388
Iroquois township ³⁵	66	81	107
Lake Preston city ³⁵	299	320	316
Le Sueur township	73	98	186
Manchester township	789	812	955
Mathews township	145	236	296
Oldham city	131	152	234
Split Lake township	212	317	414
Spring Lake township	222	244	291
Whitewood township	188	230	351
Lake County ³⁶			
Bodus township	10 724	11 456	11 764
Chester township	171	237	274
Clara township	522	530	542
Concord township	202	257	325
Formington township	153	187	273
Franklin township	236	283	311
Hermon township ³⁶	244	278	370
Lake View township ³⁶	551	516	546
Le Roy township	399	388	664
Madison city ³⁶	216	277	345
	6 210	6 315	6 420

County Subdivisions

	1980	1970	1960
Lake County—Con.			
Nunda town		60	85
Nunda township		129	174
Orford township		163	204
Ramona town		241	227
Rutland township		226	258
Summit township		214	349
Wayne township		140	176
Wentworth township		226	246
Wentworth village		193	250
Winfield town		81	110
Winfred township		147	230
Lawrence County ³⁷			
Central City city	18 339	17 453	17 075
Deadwood city	2 035	2 409	3 045
Lead city	4 330	5 420	6 211
North Lawrence (unorg.) ³⁷	3 582	2 149	(NA)
St. Onge township	257	216	225
South Lawrence (unorg.) ³⁷	1 831	1 721	(NA)
Spearfish city ³⁷	5 251	4 661	3 682
Whitewood city ³⁷	821	689	470
Lincoln County ³⁸			
Beresford city (pt.)	13 942	11 761	12 371
Brookley township	259	293	352
Canton city ³⁸	2 886	2 665	2 511
Conton township ³⁸	441	426	487
Cayton township	484	473	452
Delope township ³⁸	995	577	565
Delaware township	223	287	368
Eden township	220	279	374
Fairview town	90	72	101
Fairview township	155	135	204
Grant township	391	389	411
Harrisburg town ³⁸	558	338	313
Highland township	289	313	368
Hudson town	388	366	455
Lo Valley township ³⁸	443	379	462
Lenox city ³⁸	1 827	1 487	1 353
Lincoln township	230	250	345
Lynn township	289	342	403
Norway township	305	337	434
Perry township ³⁸	504	411	477
Pleasant township	407	493	461
Sioux Falls city (pt.) ³⁸	161	—	—
Springdale township ³⁸	919	534	546
Tee town ³⁸	729	302	188
Worthing town	388	294	304
Lyon County ³⁹			
Anrin township	3 864	4 060	4 428
Applegate township	20	64	65
Boiley township	4	7	14
Black Dog township	53	67	72
Brule township	23	35	55
Butte township	17	22	32
Dormon township	63	78	84
Earling township	34	34	49
Edno township	50	64	65
Fairland township	17	34	48
Grouse Creek township	19	23	35
Hilmoe township	37	43	46
Hope township	28	39	49
Iona township	120	133	202
Kennebec town ³⁹	334	372	372
Kennebec township ³⁹	26	44	76
Liberty township	30	40	49
Lund township	32	54	63
McClure township	14	14	35
Moore township	30	46	34
Morningside township	26	48	74
Northeast Lyon (unorg.) ³⁹	1 037	645	(NA)
Occome town	289	215	312
Occome township	56	32	42
Pleasant township	17	19	20
Pratt township	15	27	27
Presho city	760	922	881
Presho township	76	66	86
Relience town	190	204	201
Relience township	80	50	82
Rex township	45	46	87
Rose township	48	57	74
Rowe township	3	4	18
Sioux township	30	37	60
South Lyon (unorg.)	7	22	(NA)
Stony Butte township	18	37	29
Sylvio township	10	17	31
Tracy township	10	16	17
Vivion township	135	274	231
White River township	38	37	50
McCook County			
Benton township	6 444	7 246	8 268
Bridgewater city	133	196	307
Bridgewater township	653	633	694
Brookfield township	173	206	245
Canistota city	192	258	319
Canistota township	626	636	627
Emery township	194	216	314
	157	230	298

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980—Con.

[Total population of a place in two or more county subdivisions appears in table 5. Counts relate to county subdivisions and places as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction.]

County Subdivisions

McCook County—Con.

	1980	1970	1960
Gron Township	201	282	319
Greenland township	182	218	311
Jefferson township	130	195	274
Montrase city	396	377	430
Monrose township	201	271	345
Pearl township	164	187	242
Romsey township	148	221	306
Richland township	219	273	337
Salem city	1 486	1 391	1 188
Salem township	207	269	286
Spencer city	380	383	460

Spring Valley township

Sun Prairie township	260	321	384
Union township	159	229	306
	183	252	276

McPherson County⁴⁰

	1980	1970	1960
Carl township	4 027	5 022	5 821
Central McPherson (unorg.) ⁴⁰	63	86	84
Eureka city ⁴⁰	922	991	(NA)
Hillsview town	1 360	1 547	1 553
Hoffman township	9	19	44
Leola city	45	49	...
Long Lake town	645	787	833
Wachter township	117	128	109
Wacker township	68	83	106
Weber township	29	41	80

West McPherson (unorg.)⁴⁰

	1980	1970	1960
Wetanka town	634	876	(NA)

Marshall County⁴¹

	1980	1970	1960
Britton city	5 404	5 965	6 663
Buffalo township	1 590	1 463	1 442
Dayton township	107	159	166
Dumore township	48	58	62
Eden town ⁴¹	71	88	148
Eden township ⁴¹	142	132	136
Fort township	129	177	209
Hamilton township	73	67	79
Hickman township	65	92	112
La Belle township	96	123	183

Lake township

Lake City town	127	184	130
Langford town	46	44	81
	307	328	397

Lowell township

McKinley township	74	100	133
Miller township	75	98	174
Newark township	229	413	259
Newport township	91	103	140
Nordland township	106	102	154

Pleasant Valley township

Red Iron Lake township	174	226	225
Sisseton township	188	142	155
Steno township	100	152	197
Veblen city	169	119	155
Veblen township	368	377	437

Waverly township

Victor township	243	240	299
Weston township	91	96	114
White township	94	121	126
Wismar township	191	215	243

Wissner township

Meade County ⁴²	46	46	38
Belle Fourche-Cheyenne Valleys (unorg.) ⁴²	20 717	17 020	12 044
Ellsworth AFB (COP)	6 451	1 071	(NA)
Eagle township	4 766	6 207	...
Faith city ⁴²	16	15	20
Howard township	576	576	591
Lakeside township	13	16	23
North Meade (unorg.) ⁴²	55	55	82
Southwest Meade (unorg.) ⁴²	493	558	(NA)
Blackhawk (CDP)	1 608	...	...
Sturgis city ⁴²	5 184	4 336	4 639

Union township

Upper Red Owl township	28	26	43
	40	40	52

Mellette County⁴³

	1980	1970	1960
Bad Nation township	2 249	2 420	2 664
Blackpipe township	35	54	60
Butte township	62	85	98
Cedarbutte (unorg.) ⁴³	8	12	26
Central Mellette (unorg.) ⁴³	120	88	92
Cody township	618	597	479
Corn Creek township	51	60	108
Fairview township	83	82	67
Masher township	47	66	67
Norris township	42	79	79

Pine Creek township

Prospect township	6	10	32
Pure Water township	22	16	23
Red Fish township	23	31	48
Ring Thunder township	35	20	37
Riverside township	17	22	47
Rocky Ford township	27	41	73
Rosebud township	10	12	13

Running Bird township

Surprise Valley township	48	76	101
White River city ⁴³	40	48	53
Wood town	561	617	583

Miner County

Adams township	3 739	4 454	5 398
Beaver township	176	242	266
Bellevue township	108	113	183
Canova town	129	132	234
Canova township	194	204	247
Carthage city	106	185	241
Carthage township	274	362	368
Clearwater township	61	109	137
Clinton township	220	270	328
Grafton township	133	143	135

Green Valley township

93	138	172	
Henden township	158	209	272
Howard city	1 169	1 175	1 208
Howard township	126	174	192
Miner township	97	128	196
Redstone township	50	67	135
Rock Creek township	172	227	255
Roswell town	19	32	39
Roswell township	88	113	169
Vermillion township	157	154	248
Vilas town	28	33	49

Minnehaha County⁴⁴

Baltic town	109	95	209
Benton township	679	364	278
Brandon township	544	679	619
Brandon City city ⁴⁴	624	1 960	1 146
Calton city	2 589	...	...
Buffalo township	260	317	356
Burk township	339	363	411
Calton city	757	601	593
Calton township	2 389	1 991	1 863

Colton city

Lyons township	569	410	452
Mapleton township ⁴⁴	1 712	1 533	1 105
Polisade township	264	201	243
Red Rock township	323	254	288
Sherman town	100	82	116
Sioux Falls city (pt.) ⁴⁴	81 182	72 488	65 466
Sioux Falls township ⁴⁴	2 283	3 299	3 463
Split Rock township ⁴⁴	577	481	485
Taopi township	357	385	483
Valley Springs city ⁴⁴	801	566	472

Valley Springs township

313	290	260	
Wall Lake township	844	563	553
Wayne township ⁴⁴	3 953	2 334	1 928
Wellington township	311	335	367

Moody County⁴⁵

Alliance township	6 692	7 622	8 810
Blinson township	141	192	233
Clare township	276	339	411
Calman city ⁴⁵	229	268	334
Calman township ⁴⁵	301	456	505
Egan city	267	272	296
Egan township	248	281	310
Enterprise township	211	266	333
Flandreau city ⁴⁵	316	505	369
Flandreau township ⁴⁵	2 114	2 027	2 129
Lone Rock township	334	809	1 017

Lynn township

296	271	302	
Gravene township	223	271	338
Jefferson township	181	202	324
Lone Rock township	125	159	228
Lynn township	320	373	405

Riverview township

193	242	310

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Table 4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980—Con.

[Total population of a place in two or more county subdivisions appears in table 5. Counts relate to county subdivisions and places as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

County Subdivisions

	1980	1970	1960
Pennington County—Con.			
Hill City town ⁴⁶	535	389	419
Huron township	37	49	64
Imlay township	6	9	21
Keystone town ⁴⁶	295	..	..
Lake Creek (unorg.) ⁴⁶	64	51	87
Lake Flat township ⁴⁶	40	48	52
Lake Hill township ⁴⁶	24	30	38
Mount Rushmore (unorg.) ⁴⁶	3 369	3 664	(NA)
New Underwood town ⁴⁶	517	416	462
Northeast Pennington (unorg.)	57	69	(NA)
Owanka township	42	36	67
Peno township	38	57	54
Quinn town	80	105	162
Quinn township	9	10	19
Rainy Creek township	56	51	80
Rapid City city ⁴⁶	46 492	43 836	42 399
Rapid City East (unorg.) ⁴⁶	800	..	..
Scenic township	108	143	177
Shyne township	11	15	27
Suntryside township	14	13	19
Wall town ⁴⁶	770	786	629
Wasto town	99	127	196
Wasto township	27	35	48
West Pennington (unorg.) ⁴⁶	1 092	773	(NA)
Perkins County ⁴⁷			
Add township	4 700	4 769	5 977
Anderson township	34	31	42
Antelope township	27	18	27
Barrett township	34	32	53
Beck township	21	26	32
Bison town	16	26	32
Bison township	457	406	457
Bison township	37	39	66
Brushy township ⁴⁷	24	29	..
Burdick township	58	36	66
Cash township	34	37	43
Castle Butte township	23	24	42
Chance township	46	35	59
Chaudoin township	14	18	34
Clark township	38	43	85
De Witt township	81	63	80
Duck Creek (unorg.)	42	56	(NA)
Duell township	18	22	24
East Perkins (unorg.)	111	139	(NA)
Englewood township	17	21	24
Fiat Creek township	172	39	29
Foster township	27	24	37
Fredlund township	42	47	45
Glendo township	26	26	38
Grand River township	34	41	68
Hall township	22	24	30
Highland township	17	27	38
Horse Creek township	77	100	102
Hudgins (unorg.) ⁴⁷	32	24	30
Independence township	26	27	37
Lemmon city ⁴⁷	1 871	1 997	2 412
Liberty township	30	25	27
Lincoln township ⁴⁷	156	169	187
Lodgepole township	51	63	80
Lone Tree township	51	39	40
Molby township	25	18	14
Morsfield township	30	40	47
Martin township	9	3	7
Meadow township	60	45	87
Moreau township	7	9	34
Plateau township	24	21	34
Pleasant Valley township	20	19	28
Rainbow township	34	40	51
Rockford township	24	30	24
Scotch Cap township	29	41	51
Seim township	20	29	27
Sidney township	40	47	60
South Perkins (unorg.) ⁴⁷	165	84	(NA)
Southwest Perkins (unorg.)	35	42	(NA)
Strool township	99	104	128
Trail township	39	32	44
Voil township	18	9	10
Vickers township	21	35	31
Viking township	26	29	35
Vroomon township	11	14	13
Wells township ⁴⁷	13	..	..
West Central Perkins (unorg.)	27	36	(NA)
West Perkins (unorg.)	21	29	(NA)
White Butte township	30	32	55
White Hill township	22	14	23
Whitney township	24	30	35
Wilson township	42	46	62
Wyandotte township	19	21	35
Potter County ⁴⁸			
Central Potter (unorg.) ⁴⁸	3 674	4 449	4 926
East Potter (unorg.) ⁴⁸	460	..	..
Gettysburg city ⁴⁸	488	..	..
Hoven town ⁴⁸	1 623	1 915	1 950
Lebanon town	615	671	568
Tolstoy town ⁴⁸	129	182	198
West Potter (unorg.) ⁴⁸	97	99	142
	262	..	..

See footnotes at end of table.

County Subdivisions

	1980	1970	1960
Roberts County ⁴⁹			
Agency township	10 911	11 678	13 190
Aito township	242	290	352
Becker township	88	102	124
Bosko township	154	197	130
Bryant township	99	103	163
Claire City town	217	203	212
Corona town	87	100	86
Dry Wood Lake township	126	133	150
Ester township	97	126	159
Enterprise township	198	162	241
Garfield township	152	212	236
Genesee township	185	236	314
Goodwill township	266	303	347
Grant township	684	281	297
Harmon township	190	205	198
Hart township	295	301	442
Lake township	126	190	237
Lawrence township	180	242	286
Lee township	191	144	242
Lien township ⁴⁹	141	188	207
Lockwood township	179	266	337
Long Hollow township	186	160	181
Minnesota township	245	191	230
New Effington town ⁴⁹	203	253	274
Norway township	261	258	280
One Rod township	178	214	306
Orley town	103	106	168
Orley township	80	111	127
Peever town	105	128	148
Rosholt town ⁴⁹	232	202	208
Sisseton city ⁴⁹	446	456	423
Sisseton township ⁴⁹	2 789	3 094	3 218
Springdale township	324	338	539
Spring Grove township	173	214	230
Summit town ⁴⁹	248	237	273
Summit township ⁴⁹	290	332	283
Victor township ⁴⁹	78	147	191
White Rock town	268	312	357
White Rock township ⁴⁹	10	35	76
Wilmett city	308	388	373
Wilmot city	507	518	545
Sanborn County	3 213	3 697	4 641
Afton township	83	100	143
Artesian town	227	277	330
Benedict township	51	79	110
Butler township	228	221	234
Diana township	81	102	182
Elliott township	151	182	235
Floyd township	121	167	195
Jackson township	118	127	172
Letcher town	221	201	296
Letcher township	139	167	230
Logan township	195	247	328
Oneida township	57	80	93
Ravenna township	79	114	162
Silver Creek township	135	178	170
Twin Lakes township	141	147	186
Union township	96	106	135
Warren township	80	99	121
Woonsocket city	799	852	1 035
Woonsocket township	211	251	284
Shannon County ⁵⁰	11 323	8 198	6 000
Batesland town ⁵⁰	163	135	..
East Shannon (unorg.) ⁵⁰	4 652	2 899	(NA)
West Shannon (unorg.) ⁵⁰	6 508	5 123	(NA)
Pine Ridge (CDP)	3 059	2 768	1 256
Spink County ⁵¹			
Antelope township	9 201	10 595	11 706
Ashton city	93	119	141
Athol township	154	137	182
Belle Plaine township	137	177	200
Belmont township	96	136	148
Benton township	98	122	181
Beofo township	66	94	103
Brenford town	66	101	98
Buffalo township	91	94	96
Coplito township	89	107	127
Clifton township	254	263	194
Conde city	89	140	180
Conde township	259	279	388
Comwell township	32	59	66
Crondon township	79	82	93
Doland city ⁵¹	104	97	152
Exline township	381	430	481
Frankfort city ⁵¹	84	91	130
Frankfort township ⁵¹	209	192	240
Gorfield township	81	122	128
Great Bend township	65	92	98
Groveland township	71	66	105
Hornsey township	97	123	130
Harrison township	72	77	100
Jefferson township	61	74	109
Lake township	89	101	149
Lo Prairie township	103	134	137
Lincoln township	93	139	144
Lodi township	242	272	284
Mellette city	102	167	167
	192	199	208

NUMBER OF INHABITANTS

Table 4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980—Con.

[Total population of a place in two or more county subdivisions appears in table 5. Counts relate to county subdivisions and places as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction.]

County Subdivisions

Spink County—Con.

	1980	1970	1960
Mellette township	224	242	283
Northville town	138	119	153
Northville township	279	375	380
Olean township	66	74	97
Prairie Center township	54	83	98
Redfield city ⁵¹	3 027	2 943	2 952
Redfield township ⁵¹	864	1 416	1 509
Richfield township	55	68	100
Spring township ⁵²	70	74	91
Summer township	46	82	70

Tetonka township	104	111	178
Three Rivers township	90	120	143
Tulore town	238	211	225
Tulore township	71	101	118
Turton town	101	121	140
Turton township	51	73	89
Union township	74	96	121

Stanley County ⁵²	2 533	2 457	4 085
Fort Pierre city ⁵²	1 789	1 448	2 649
North Stanley (unorg.) ⁵²	350	407	(NA)
South Stanley (unorg.) ⁵²	394	602	(NA)

Sully County	1 990	2 362	2 607
Agar town	139	156	139
East Sully (unorg.)	478	750	(NA)
Onida city	851	785	843
West Sully (unorg.)	522	671	(NA)

Todd County ⁵³	7 328	6 606	4 661
East Todd (unorg.) ⁵³	2 255	2 165	(NA)
Mission city ⁵³	748	739	611
St. Francis town ⁵³	746	300	421
West Todd (unorg.) ⁵³	3 559	3 402	(NA)

Tripp County ⁵⁴	7 268	8 171	8 761
Banner township	19	26	31
Beaver Creek township	22	47	48
Black township	136	135	141
Brunson township	65	97	75
Bull Creek township	43	52	75
Carter town	7	17	18
Carter township	65	66	65
Colome city	361	375	398
Colome township	104	132	157
Condon township	58	73	94

Curlew township	41	52	77
Dog Ear township	77	108	118
Elliston township	62	74	107
Greenwood township	29	50	49
Holsclaw township	34	52	86
Huggins township	43	68	98
Ideal township	223	242	193
Irwin township	60	57	73
Jordan township	50	91	93
Keyapaha township	43	57	86

King township	56	69	68
Lake township	89	101	138
Lomro township ⁵⁵	368	261	(NA)
Lincoln township	61	77	133
Lone Star township	24	38	33
McNeely township	56	47	58
Millboro township	117	101	123
New Witten town	58	96	98
North Trips (unorg.)	134	102	146

Pahapesto township	27	49	49
Plainview township	83	102	95
Pleasant Valley township	31	33	47
Pleasant View township	148	137	173
Progressive township	36	49	46
Romes township	57	91	111
Rosedale township	76	105	118
Roseland township	58	87	139
Star Prairie township	71	107	111
Star Valley township	37	42	40

Stewart township	127	171	182
Sully township	50	74	76
Taylor township	21	24	41
Valley township	61	79	91
Weaver township	76	66	100
Willow Creek township	62	90	99
Wilson township	110	131	155
Winner city ⁵⁶	3 472	3 789	3 705
Witten township	34	24	43
Worman township	64	88	133

Wright township	28	42	52
Turner County ⁵⁵	9 255	9 872	11 159
Brothersfield township	168	198	267
Centerville city	892	910	887
Centerville township	212	273	299
Chancellor town	257	220	214
Childstown township	322	333	391
Daneville township ⁵⁷	230	292	342
Davis town	100	101	124
Dolton town	47	60	71
Dolton township	199	241	273
Germantown township	357	404	446

County Subdivisions

Turner County—Con.

Home township	254	296	340
Hurley city	419	399	450
Hurley township	181	252	276
Irene town (pt.) ⁵⁵	268	240	233
Marien city ⁵⁵	830	844	843
Marien township ⁵⁵	242	280	331
Middleton township	287	273	369
Monroe town	170	134	156
Monroe township	184	225	301
Norway township	212	280	334
Parker city ⁵⁵	999	1 005	1 142

Parker township ⁵⁵	326	296	408
Rosefield township	266	348	378
Salem township	264	376	426
Spring Valley township	255	334	413
Swan Lake township ⁵⁵	260	324	376
Turner township	242	272	370
Viborg city ⁵⁵	812	662	699

Union County ⁵⁶	10 938	9 643	10 197
Alcester city ⁵⁶	885	627	479
Alcester township ⁵⁶	352	531	551
Beresford city (pt.)	1 504	1 336	1 357
Big Sioux township ⁵⁶	403	751	(NA)
Big Springs township	331	372	477
Brule township	271	277	391
Civil Bend township	358	336	397
Elk Point city ⁵⁶	1 661	1 372	1 378
Elk Point township ⁵⁶	338	384	465
Emmet township	347	354	442
Jefferson town ⁵⁶	592	474	443

Jefferson township ⁵⁶	531	445	499
North Sioux City ⁵⁶	1 992	860	736
Prairie township	246	295	365
Richland (unorg.) ⁵⁶	227	255	255
Sioux Valley township	274	356	460
Spink township	328	339	443
Virginia township	298	314	400

Walworth County ⁵⁷	7 011	7 842	8 097
Akaska town	49	46	90
East Walworth (unorg.) ⁵⁷	705	977	(NA)
Glenham town	169	178	171
Jove city	261	305	406
Lowry town	22	35	44
Mobridge city ⁵⁷	4 174	4 545	4 391
Selby city ⁵⁷	884	957	979
West Walworth (unorg.) ⁵⁷	747	799	(NA)

Yankton County ⁵⁸	18 952	19 039	17 551
Gayville town	407	269	261
Gayville township	207	239	274
Irene town (pt.) ⁵⁸	5	7	4
Jonesville township	258	331	359
Lesterville town ⁵⁸	156	181	173
Marindahl township	220	240	315
Mission Hill town	197	161	165
Mission Hill township	341	290	385
Southeast Yankton (unorg.)	644	388	(NA)

Turkey Valley township ⁵⁸	265	334	356
Utica town	100	89	70
Utica township	867	1 718	2 222
Volin town	156	157	171
Volin township	290	344	375
Walshtown township	235	281	297
West Yankton (unorg.) ⁵⁸	2 327	1 748	(NA)
Yankton city ⁵⁸	12 011	11 919	9 279

Ziebach County ⁵⁹	2 308	2 221	2 495
Dupree city	562	523	548
Dupree (unorg.) ⁵⁹	150	156	156
North Ziebach (unorg.) ⁵⁹	442	156	(NA)
South Ziebach (unorg.) ⁵⁹	1 154	...	...

AURORA COUNTY	Part of Plankinton township was annexed by Plankinton city. Parts of Oudley and Pleasant Lake townships were annexed by Stickney town.
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Table 4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980—Con.

city. Part of Sterling township was annexed by Bruce city. Volga city annexed area from Volga township.

⁶BROWN COUNTY. Part of Aberdeen township was annexed by Aberdeen city. Part of Hecla township was annexed by Hecla city. Groton city annexed area from Groton township. Warner and Westport towns were incorporated from parts of Warner and Westport townships (1970 populations: 176 and 132, respectively).

⁷BRULE COUNTY. Grandview unorganized territory was erroneously returned as Grandview township in 1970. Part of Chamberlain township was annexed by Chamberlain city.

⁸BUFFALO COUNTY. North Buffalo unorganized territory was defined from Eden township and part of West Buffalo unorganized territory. Crow Creek unorganized territory was defined from parts of Southeast Buffalo and West Buffalo unorganized territories. The boundaries of Southeast Buffalo unorganized territory are not comparable to those of 1970.

⁹BUTTE COUNTY. Part of West Butte unorganized territory was annexed by Belle Fourche city. Part of East Butte unorganized territory was annexed by Newell city.

¹⁰CAMPBELL COUNTY. Part of North Campbell unorganized territory was annexed by Herreid city.

¹¹CHARLES MIX COUNTY. Parts of Bryan and Lawrence townships were annexed by Wagner city.

¹²CLARK COUNTY. Part of Day township was annexed by Clark city. Willow Lake city annexed area from Lake township and annexed area from and detached area to Collins township.

¹³CLAY COUNTY. Part of Star township was annexed by Irene town. Vermillion city annexed area from Fairview and Vermillion townships.

¹⁴COODINGTON COUNTY. Watertown city annexed area from Elmira, Lake, Pelican, Richland, and Sheridan townships. Henry town detached area to Henry township.

¹⁵CORSON COUNTY. Part of McLaughlin township was annexed by McLaughlin city. Liberty and Navan townships (1970 populations: 32 and 52 respectively) were disorganized; the areas were added to Central Corson and West Corson unorganized territories. Little Oak township (1970 population: 50) was dissolved and its area was added to Central Corson unorganized territory.

¹⁶CUSTER COUNTY. Part of West Custer unorganized territory was annexed by Custer city.

¹⁷DAVISON COUNTY. Parts of Mitchell and Perry townships were annexed by Mitchell city.

¹⁸DAY COUNTY. Parts of Rusk and Webster townships were annexed by Webster city.

¹⁹DEWEY COUNTY. North Dewey unorganized territory was defined from Firesteel township and the Unorganized Territory of Northwest Dewey (combined 1970 population: 2,813). South Dewey unorganized territory was formerly the Unorganized Territory of Southeast Dewey (1970 population: 808).

²⁰DOUGLAS COUNTY. Part of Belmont township was annexed by Delmont city. Part of Grandview township was annexed by Corsica city.

²¹EDMUND'S COUNTY. Harmony unorganized territory was erroneously returned in 1970 as Harmony township (1970 population: 107). Modena township was erroneously returned as organized in 1970 (1970 population: 102), but was reorganized prior to 1980. Part of Ipswich township was annexed by Ipswich city.

²²FALL RIVER COUNTY. Part of Cottonwood township was annexed by Edgemont city. Antelope township was created from Limestone, Loomer, and Slim Butte townships prior to 1970. Dudley township (1970 population: 129) was dissolved; its area was added to Southwest Fall River unorganized territory. Part of Northeast Fall River unorganized territory was added to Southwest Fall River unorganized territory.

²³FAULK COUNTY. Elroy township was disorganized and its area added to Southwest Faulk unorganized territory (combined 1970 population: 195).

²⁴GRANT COUNTY. Part of Adams township was annexed by Revillo town. Part of Stockholm township was annexed by Stockholm town. Milbank city annexed area from Alban and Grant Center townships. Areas from Georgia and Troy townships were annexed by Strandburg town.

²⁵GREGORY COUNTY. Burke Civil township was returned as Burke township in 1970. Part of Burke Civil township was annexed by Burke city. Part of West Gregory unorganized territory was annexed by Gregory city.

²⁶HAAKON COUNTY. Part of East Haakon unorganized territory was annexed by Midland town. Part of West Haakon unorganized territory was annexed by Phillip city.

²⁷HAMLIN COUNTY. Part of Garfield township was annexed by Bryant city. Part of Hayti township was annexed by Hayti town.

²⁸HAND COUNTY. Part of Miller township was annexed by Miller city. St. Lawrence town annexed parts of Miller and St. Lawrence townships.

²⁹HARDING COUNTY. All townships were dissolved; the areas were added to North Harding unorganized territory (combined 1970 population: 881).

³⁰HUGHES COUNTY. Part of West Hughes unorganized territory was annexed by Pierre city. Bretton, Pleasant Valley, and Webster townships were dissolved; the areas were added to North Hughes unorganized territory (combined 1970 population: 273). Crow Creek unorganized territory was created from South Hughes unorganized territory (1970 population: 140).

³¹HUTCHINSON COUNTY. Part of Fair township was annexed by Tripp city. Part of Grandview township was annexed by Freeman city. Part of Liberty township was annexed by Parkston city. Menno city annexed area from Sweet township. *

³²HYDE COUNTY. Central Hyde unorganized territory was defined from Bramhall, Eagle, Highmore, Holabird, Peno, Pratt, and Van Order townships and the unorganized territories of Chapelle, Loomis, and a part of South Hyde. Crow Creek unorganized territory was defined from the remainder of the unorganized territory of South Hyde. North Hyde unorganized territory was defined from Banner, Douglas, Eden, Illinois, Spring Lake, and Union townships and the unorganized territory of Northwest Hyde (combined 1970 population: 365).

³³JACKSON COUNTY. Washabaugh County was consolidated with Jackson County (combined 1970 population: 2,920). Part of East Jackson unorganized territory was annexed by Belvidere town. Indian Creek and Kadoka townships and the Unorganized Territory of Brady were added to East Jackson unorganized territory (combined 1970 population: 209). Big Buffalo township was added to Northwest Jackson unorganized territory (combined 1970 population: 78). Belvidere township was added to West Washabaugh unorganized territory (combined 1970 population: 1,192).

³⁴JONES COUNTY. Part of Buffalo township was annexed by Murdo city. Bovine, Capa, and Van Metre townships were disorganized prior to 1970. Northwest Jones unorganized territory was defined since 1970. Lincoln, Rich Valley, and War Creek townships were disorganized but retained their names as unorganized territories.

³⁵KINGSBURY COUNTY. Esmond town was disincorporated; its area was added to Esmond township (adjusted 1970 population: 178). Part of Oe Smet township was annexed by Oe Smet city. Part of Baker township was annexed by Lake Preston city. Iroquois city annexed area from Iroquois township.

³⁶LAKE COUNTY. Parts of Herman and Lake View townships were annexed by Madison city.

³⁷LAWRENCE COUNTY. The boundary was changed between North and South Lawrence unorganized territories. Part of North Lawrence unorganized territory was annexed by Spearfish city. Parts of North Lawrence unorganized territory were annexed to and detached from Whitewood city.

³⁸LINCOLN COUNTY. Part of Canton township was annexed by Canton city. Part of Perry township was annexed by Lennox city. Parts of La Valley and Springdale townships were annexed by Harrisburg town. Tea town annexed area from Delapre township. Sioux Falls city annexed area from Delapre township, and annexed area from and detached area to Springdale township.

³⁹LYMAN COUNTY. Part of Kennebec township was annexed by Kennebec town. Lafayette township was disorganized; the area was added to Northeast Lyman unorganized territory (combined 1970 population: 687).

⁴⁰MC PHERSON COUNTY. Part of West McPherson unorganized territory was annexed by Eureka city. Lincoln and Willow townships were disorganized; the areas were added to Central McPherson unorganized territory (combined 1970 population: 1,248).

⁴¹MARSHALL COUNTY. Part of Eden township was annexed by Eden town.

⁴²MEADE COUNTY. Part of North Meade unorganized territory was annexed by Faith city. Sturgis city annexed area from and detached area to Belle Fourche-Cheyenne Valleys unorganized territory. The unorganized territories of Bear Butte and Blackhawk-Piedmont were added to the Southwest Meade and Belle Fourche-Cheyenne Valleys unorganized territories.

⁴³MELLETTE COUNTY. Part of Central Mellette unorganized territory was annexed by White River city. Cottonwood Valley township was disorganized; the area was added to Central Mellette unorganized territory (combined 1970 population: 626).

⁴⁴MINNEHAHA COUNTY. Brandon City city was incorporated from parts of Brandon and Split Rock townships (total 1970 population: 1,543; 1,450 from Brandon and 93 from Split Rock). Crooks town (1970 population: 196) was incorporated from part of Benton township. Sioux Falls city annexed area from Mapleton township and annexed area from and detached area to Sioux Falls and Wayne townships. Brandon City city annexed area from Split Rock township, and annexed area from and detached area to Brandon township. Hartford city annexed area from Hartford township. Part of Valley Springs township was annexed by Valley Springs city. Humboldt town detached area to Humboldt township.

Table 4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980—Con.

45MOODY COUNTY. Part of Flandreau township was annexed by Flandreau city. Colman city annexed area from Colman township.

46PENNINGTON COUNTY. Keystone town (1970 population: 272) was incorporated from part of Mount Rushmore unorganized territory. Rapid City city annexed area from Mount Rushmore and Rapid City East unorganized territories. Part of East Central Pennington unorganized territory was annexed by New Underwood town. Part of Rapid City East unorganized territory was annexed by Box Elder city. Part of West Pennington unorganized territory was annexed by Hill City town. Wall town annexed area from Fairview, Lake Flat, and Lake Hill townships. Keystone town detached area to Mount Rushmore unorganized territory. Lake Creek township was disorganized but retained its name as an unorganized territory. The boundaries were changed between Central Pennington, Mount Rushmore, and Rapid City East unorganized territories.

47PERKINS COUNTY. Part of Lincoln township was annexed by Lemmon city. Wells township was created from part of West Perkins unorganized territory. Flint Rock township and the unorganized territories of Arrowhead and Deep Creek were added to South Perkins unorganized territory (combined 1970 population: 97). Hudgins township was disorganized but retained its name as an unorganized territory. Brushy township was not returned separately in 1970.

48POTTER COUNTY. East Central and West Potter unorganized territories were defined from the areas erroneously returned in 1970 as townships. Gettysburg city and Hoven and Tolstoy towns annexed area from the unorganized territories.

49ROBERTS COUNTY. Part of Lien township was annexed by New Effington town. Part of Sisseton township was annexed by Sisseton city. Summit town annexed area from Summit township. Parts of Victor and White Rock townships were annexed by Roskolt town.

50SHANNON COUNTY. The Unorganized Territory of North Shannon was added to East and West Shannon unorganized territories. Batesland town was not returned separately in 1970.

51SPINK COUNTY. Part of Frankfort township was annexed by Frankfort city. Part of Redfield township was annexed by Redfield city. Doland city annexed area from Spring township.

52STANLEY COUNTY. Fort Pierre city annexed area from North and South Stanley unorganized territories.

53TODD COUNTY. Part of East Todd unorganized territory was annexed by Mission city. St. Francis town annexed area from West Todd unorganized territory.

54TRIPP COUNTY. Part of Lamro township was annexed by Winner city.

55TURNER COUNTY. Part of Marion township was annexed by Marion city. Part of Daneville township was annexed by Irene town. Viborg city annexed area from Daneville and Swan Lake townships. Parker city detached area to Parker township.

56UNION COUNTY. Richland unorganized territory was returned as the Unorganized Territory of Central Union in 1970 (1970 population: 220). Part of Alcester township was annexed by Alcester city. Part of Big Sioux township was annexed by North Sioux City city. Jefferson town annexed area from Jefferson township. Part of Elk Point township was annexed by Elk Point city.

57WALWORTH COUNTY. Mobridge city annexed area from East Walworth unorganized territory. Selby city annexed area from West Walworth unorganized territory.

58YANKTON COUNTY. Part of Turkey Valley township was annexed by Irene town. Parts of West Yankton township were annexed by Yankton city and Lesterville town.

59ZIEBACH COUNTY. Dupree unorganized territory was defined from part of the Unorganized Territory of Central Ziebach. South Ziebach unorganized territory was defined from Cheyenne Indian Reservation Number 2 and Cheyenne Indian Reservation Number 3, parts of Redelm township, and the unorganized territory of Central Ziebach. Cheyenne Indian Reservation Number 1 and part of Redelm township were added to North Ziebach unorganized territory.

Table 5. Population of Places: 1960 to 1980

(For changes in boundaries of incorporated places since 1970, see table 4. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

**Incorporated Places
Census Designated
Places**
Counties

	1980	1970	1960

Aberdeen city	Brown	25 956	26 476	23 073
Agar town	Sully	139	156	139
Akaska town	Walworth	49	46	90
Albee town	Grant	23	26	42
Alcester city	Union	885	627	479
Alexandria city	Hanson	588	598	614
Alpena town	Jerould	288	307	407
Altomont town	Deuel	58	54	77
Andaver town	Day	139	138	224
Ardmore town	Fall River	16	14	73
Arlington city	Total	991	954	996
	Brookings (pt. in)	3	..	..
	Kingsbury (pt. in)	988	954	996
Armour city	Douglas	819	925	875
Artas town	Campbell	43	73	87
Artesion town	Scrnborn	227	277	330
Ashton city	Spink	154	137	182
Astoria town	Deuel	154	153	176
Aurora town	Brookings	507	237	232
Avon city	Bon Homme	576	610	637
Badger town	Kingsbury	99	122	117
Balfic town	Minnehaha	679	364	278
Boncroft town	Kingsbury	41	48	86
Batesland town	Shannon	163	135	..
Belle Fourche city	Butte	4 692	4 236	4 087
Belvidere town	Jackson	80	96	232
Beresford city	Total	1 865	1 655	1 794
	Lincoln (pt. in)	361	319	437
	Union (pt. in)	1 504	1 336	1 357
Big Stone City city	Grant	672	631	718
Bison town	Perkins	457	406	457
Blackhawk (CDP)	Meade	1 608	..	..
Blunt city	Hughes	424	445	532
Bonesteel city	Gregory	358	354	452
Bowdle city	Edmunds	644	667	673
Box Elder city	Pennington	3 186	607	..
Bradley town	Clark	135	157	188
Brandon City city	Minnehaha	2 589	..	..
Brandt town	Deuel	129	132	148
Brentford town	Spink	91	94	96
Bridgewater city	McCook	653	633	694
Bristol city	Day	445	470	562
Britton city	Marschall	1 590	1 465	1 442
Broadland town	Beadle	49	45	33
Brookings city	Brookings	14 951	13 717	10 558
Bruce city	Brookings	254	217	272
Bryant city	Hamlin	388	502	522
Buffalo town	Hording	453	393	652
Buffalo Gap town	Custer	186	155	194
Burke city	Gregory	859	892	811
Bushnell town	Brookings	76	65	92
Butler town	Oay	22	38	62
Camp Crook town	Hording	100	150	90
Canistota city	McCook	626	636	627
Conova town	Miner	194	204	247
Conoton city	Lincoln	2 886	2 665	2 511
Carter town	Tripp	7	17	18
Carthage city	Miner	274	362	368
Castlewood city	Hamlin	557	523	500
Cavour town	Beadle	117	134	140
Centerville city	Turner	892	910	887
Central City city	Lawrence	232	188	247
Chamberlain city	Brule	2 259	2 626	2 598
Chancellor town	Turner	257	220	214
Chelsea town	Faulk	41	45	53
Claire City town	Roberts	87	100	86
Clarendon town	Brown	180	214	247
Clark city	Clark	1 351	1 356	1 484
Clear Lake city	Deuel	1 310	1 157	1 137
Colman city	Moody	501	456	505
Coloma city	Tripp	361	375	398
Cotton city	Minnehaha	757	601	593
Columbiac city	Brown	161	240	272
Conde city	Spink	259	279	388
Corona town	Roberts	126	133	150
Corsica city	Douglas	644	615	479
Cottonwood town	Jackson	4	16	38
Cresbard town	Faulk	221	224	229
Crooks town	Minnehaha	594	..	..
Custer city	Custer	1 830	1 597	2 105
Dallas town	Gregory	199	233	212
Dante town	Charles Mix	83	88	102
Davis town	Turner	100	101	124
Deadwood city	Lawrence	2 035	2 409	3 045
Dell Rapids city	Minnehaha	2 389	1 991	1 863
Delmont city	Douglas	290	260	363
De Smet city	Kingsbury	1 237	1 336	1 324
Dimock town	Hutchinson	140	167	..
Doland city	Spink	381	430	481
Dolton town	Turner	47	60	71
Drooper town	Jones	138	200	215
Dupree city	Ziebach	562	523	548
Eagle Butte town	Dewey	435	530	495
Eden town	Marschall	142	132	136
Edgemont city	Fall River	1 468	1 174	1 772
Egan city	Moody	248	281	310
Elk Point city	Union	1 661	1 372	1 378

**Incorporated Places
Census Designated
Places**
Counties

	1980	1970	1960
Elkhorn city	Brookings	632	541
Ellsworth AFB (CDP)	Mcnee	4 766	207
Emery city	Hanson	399	452
Erwin town	Kingsbury	66	106
Esteline city	Hamlin	719	722
Ethon town	Osvision	351	309
Eureka city	McPherson	1 360	1 547
Fairburn town	Custer	41	50
Fairfax town	Gregory	225	199
Fairview town	Lincoln	90	72
Faith city	Meade	576	591
Former town	Hanson	27	58
Faulkton city	Faulk	981	955
Flondreau city	Moody	2 114	2 027
Florence town	Coddington	190	216
Fort Pierre city	Stanley	1 789	1 448
Gronfeld town	Spink	209	240
Groton city	Brown	307	381
Huron city	Hutchinson	1 462	1 357
Huitola town	Butte	88	74
Fulton town	Hanson	108	101
Garden City town	Clark	104	126
Garretson city	Minnehaha	963	847
Gary city	Deuel	354	471
Gayville town	Yankton	407	269
Geddes city	Charles Mix	303	380
Gettysburg city	Potter	1 623	1 915
Glenham town	Wolworth	169	178
Goodwin town	Duel	139	114
Gregory city	Gregory	1 503	1 756
Grenville town	Doy	119	154
Grotton city	Brown	1 230	1 021
Hartington town	Lincoln	558	338
Hastings town	Hughes	196	184
Hartford city	Minnehaha	1 207	800
Hayfield town	Hamlin	371	425
Hazel town	Homlin	94	101
Hedo city	Brown	435	407
Henry town	Coddington	217	276
Hermosa town	Custer	251	150
Herreid city	Campbell	570	672
Herrick town	Gregory	115	126
Hetland town	Kingsbury	66	107
Highmore city	Hyde	1 055	1 173
Hill City town	Pennington	535	389
Hillsview town	McPherson	9	44
Hitchcock town	Beadle	132	150
Hosmer city	Edmunds	385	433
Hot Springs city	Fall River	4 742	4 434
Hoven town	Potter	615	568
Irene town	Total	523	461
	Clay (pt. in)	250	214
	Turner (pt. in)	268	240
	Yankton (pt. in)	5	4
Iroquois city	Total	348	375
	Beadle (pt. in)	49	55
	Kingsbury (pt. in)	299	320
	Dewey	332	394
Jova city	Walworth	261	305
Jefferson town	Union	592	474
Kodoko city	Jackson	832	815
Kennebec town	Lymon	334	372
Keystone town	Pennington	295	..
Kimball city	Brule	752	825
Kranzberg town	Coddington	136	143
La Bolt town	Grant	94	125
Lake Andes city	Charles Mix	1 029	948
Lake City town	Marshall	46	81
Lake Norden city	Hamlin	417	393
Lake Preston city	Kingsbury	789	812
Lane town	Jerould	83	94
Langford town	Marshall	307	328
Lead city	Lawrence	4 330	5 420
Lebon town	Potter	129	182
Lemon city	Perkins	1 871	1 997
Lennox city	Lincoln	1 827	1 487
Lily town	Doy	38	62
Long Lake town	McPherson	117	128
Lovely town	Wolworth	22	35
Loyola town	Edmunds	6	10
McIntosh city	Carson	418	563
McLaughlin city	Carson	754	863
Modison city	Lake	6 210	6 315
Morion city	Turner	830	844
Martin city	Bennett	1 018	1 248
Marvin town	Grant	52	65

Table 5. Population of Places: 1960 to 1980—Con.

(For changes in boundaries of incorporated places since 1970, see table 4. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Incorporated Places
Census Designated
Places
Counties

		1980	1970	1960
Mellette city	Spink	192	199	208
Menns city	Hutchinson	793	796	837
Midland town	Hooker	277	270	401
Milbank city	Grant	4 120	3 727	3 500
Miller city	Hond	1 931	2 148	2 081
Mission city	Todd	748	739	611
Mission Hill town	Yankton	197	161	165
Mitchell city	Davison	13 916	13 425	12 555
Mobridge city	Walworth	4 174	4 545	4 391
Monroe town	Turner	170	134	156
Montrose city	McCook	396	377	430
Mornstown town	Carson	127	144	219
Mound City town	Campbell	111	164	144
Mount Vernon city	Davison	402	398	379
Murdo city	Jones	723	865	783
Naples town	Clark	45	38	36
New Effington town	Roberts	261	258	280
Newell city	Butte	638	664	797
New Underwood town	Pennington	517	416	462
New Witten town	Tripp	134	102	146
Nisland town	Butte	216	157	221
North Eagle Butte (CDP)	Dewey	1 354	1 351	1 351
North Sioux City city	Union	1 992	860	736
Northville town	Spink	138	119	153
Nunda town	Lake	60	85	106
Occonee town	Lyman	289	215	312
Orchicks town	Fall River	124	94	132
Oldham city	Kingsbury	222	244	291
Olivet town	Hutchinson	96	103	135
Onoka town	Faulk	70	69	85
Onida city	Sully	851	785	843
Orient town	Faulk	87	131	133
Oritley town	Roberts	80	111	127
Parker city	Turner	999	1 005	1 142
Parkston city	Hutchinson	1 545	1 611	1 514
Peever town	Robert	232	202	208
Philip city	Hoakon	1 088	983	1 114
Pierpoint town	Day	184	241	258
Pierre city	Hughes	11 973	9 699	10 088
Pine Ridge (COP)	Shannon	3 059	2 768	1 256
Plankinton city	Aurora	644	613	644
Plotte city	Charles Mix	1 334	1 351	1 167
Pollock town	Campbell	355	341	417
Presby city	Lyman	760	922	881
Pringle town	Custer	105	86	145
Pukwona town	Brule	234	208	247
Quinn town	Pennington	80	105	162
Ramond town	Lake	241	227	247
Rapid City city	Pennington	46 492	43 836	42 399
Rapid Valley (COP)	Pennington	3 265	...	...
Rovinia town	Charles Mix	88	109	164
Roymond town	Clark	106	114	168
Redfield city	Spink	3 027	2 943	2 952
Ree Heights town	Hand	88	183	188
Reliance town	Lyman	190	204	201
Revillo town	Grant	158	142	202
Rockhom town	Faulk	52	60	197
Roscoe city	Edmunds	370	398	532
Rosholt town	Roberts	446	456	423
Roslyn town	Day	261	250	256
Roswell town	Miner	19	32	39
St. Francis town	Todd	766	300	421
St. Lawrence town	Hond	223	249	290
Salem city	McCook	1 486	1 391	1 188
Scotland city	Ban Homme	1 022	984	1 077
Selby city	Walworth	884	957	979
Seneca town	Faulk	103	118	161
Shermon town	Minnehaha	100	82	116
Sinoy town	Brookings	129	147	166
Sioux Falls city	Total	81 343	72 488	65 466
	Lincoln (pt. in.)	161	—	...
Sisseton city	Roberts	81 182	72 488	65 466
South Shore town	Codington	2 789	3 094	3 218
Spearfish city	Lawrence	241	199	259
Spencer city	McCook	5 251	4 661	3 682
Springfield city	Ban Homme	380	385	460
Stickney town	Aurora	1 377	1 566	1 194
Stockholm town	Grant	409	421	456
Strondburg town	Grant	95	116	155
Stratford town	Brown	79	98	105
		82	106	109
Sturgis city	Meade	5 184	4 536	4 639
Summit town	Roberts	290	332	283
Tabor town	Bon Homme	460	388	378
Tea town	Lincoln	729	302	188
Timber Lake city	Dewey	660	625	624
Tolstoy town	Porter	97	99	142
Toronto town	Deuel	236	216	268
Trent town	Moody	197	177	232
Tripp city	Hutchinson	804	851	837
Tulare town	Spink	238	211	225
		101	121	140
Turton town	Spink	87	122	86
Twin Brooks town	Grant	1 253	1 245	1 262
Tyndall city	Bon Homme	100	89	70
Utica town	Yankton	801	566	472
Valley Springs city	Minnehaha	368	377	437
Veblen city	Marshall			

Incorporated Places
Census Designated
Places
Counties

		1980	1970	1960
Verdon town	Brown	7	18	28
Vermillion city	Clay	10 136	9 128	6 102
Viborg city	Turner	812	662	699
Vienna town	Clark	90	119	191
Vilos town	Miner	28	33	49
Villa Ranchero (CDP)	Pennington	1 666	3 171	...
Virgil town	Beadle	37	43	81
Volga city	Brookings	1 221	982	780
Volin town	Yankton	156	157	171
Wagner city	Charles Mix	1 453	1 655	1 586
Wakonda town	Clay	383	290	382
Wall town	Pennington	770	786	629
Wallace town	Codington	90	95	132
Ward town	Moody	43	57	74
Warner town	Brown	322	...	...
Waste town	Pennington	99	127	196
Watertown city	Codington	15 649	13 388	14 077
Wauboy city	Day	675	696	851
Webster city	Day	2 417	2 252	2 409
Wentworth village	Lake	193	196	211
Wessington city	Total	327	380	378
	Beadle (pt. in.)	304	345	350
	Hond (pt. in.)	23	35	28
	Jerald	1 203	1 300	1 488
	McFerson	122	...	...
	Wetanka town	22	31	46
	White city	474	418	417
	White Lake city	414	395	397
	White River city	561	617	583
	White Rock town	10	35	76
	Willowwood city	821	689	470
	Willow Lake city	375	353	467
	Wilmot city	Roberts	507	518
	Winfred town	Lake	81	110
	Winnie city	Tripp	3 472	3 789
	Wolsey town	Beadle	437	436
	Wood town	Mellelte	134	132
	Woonsocket city	Sonborn	799	852
	Worthing town	Lincoln	388	294
	Yole town	Beadle	136	148
	Yonkton city	Yonkton	12 011	11 919
			9 279	

Table 6. Rank and Population of Incorporated Places of 5,000 or More in 1980: 1980 and 1970

[For changes in boundaries of incorporated places since 1970, see table 4. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Incorporated Places	Counties	Population		
		1980 rank	1980	1970
Sioux Falls city -----	Total -----	1	81 343	72 486
	Lincoln (pt. in) -----		161	-
	Minnehaha (pt. in) -----		81 182	72 488
Rapid City city -----	Pennington -----	2	46 492	43 836
Aberdeen city -----	Brown -----	3	25 956	26 476
Watertown city -----	Codington -----	4	15 649	13 388
Brookings city -----	Brookings -----	5	14 951	13 717
Mitchell city -----	Davison -----	6	13 916	13 425
Huron city -----	Beadle -----	7	13 000	14 299
Yankton city -----	Yankton -----	8	12 011	11 919
Pierre city -----	Hughes -----	9	11 973	9 699
Vermillion city -----	Clay -----	10	10 136	9 128
Madison city -----	Lake -----	11	6 210	6 315
Spearfish city -----	Lawrence -----	12	5 251	4 661
Sturgis city -----	Meade -----	13	5 184	4 536

Table 7. Population by Size of Place: 1980 and 1970

[Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural, see appendix A for explanation. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

The State Urbanized Areas	1980				1970			
	Places	Population	Percent of total population	Percent distribution	Places	Population	Percent of total population	Percent distribution
THE STATE								
Total -----	318	690 768	100.0	...	312	666 257	100.0	...
Urban -----	28	320 777	46.4	100.0	27	296 628	44.6	100.0
Inside urbanized areas -----	4	136 708	20.1	43.2	2	76 006	11.4	25.6
Central cities -----	2	127 835	18.5	39.9	1	72 488	10.9	24.4
Cities of—								
1,000,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 1,000,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 500,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 250,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 100,000 -----	1	81 343	11.8	25.4	1	72 488	10.9	24.4
Less than 50,000 -----	1	46 492	6.7	14.5	—	—	—	—
Urban fringe -----	2	10 873	1.6	3.4	1	3 518	0.5	1.2
Places of 2,500 or more -----	1	3 265	0.5	1.0	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 100,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25,000 to 50,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 25,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5,000 to 10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,500 to 5,000 -----	1	3 265	0.5	1.0	—	—	—	—
Places of less than 2,500 -----	1	1 992	0.3	0.6	1	860	0.1	0.3
2,000 to 2,500 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,500 to 2,000 -----	1	1 992	0.3	0.6	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 1,500 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 1,000 -----	—	—	—	—	1	860	0.1	0.3
Other urban -----	...	5 616	0.8	1.8	...	2 658	0.4	0.9
Outside urbanized areas -----	24	182 069	26.4	56.8	25	220 622	33.2	74.4
Places of—								
25,000 or more -----	1	25 956	3.8	8.1	2	70 312	10.6	23.7
10,000 to 25,000 -----	7	91 636	13.3	28.6	5	66 748	10.0	22.5
5,000 to 10,000 -----	3	16 645	2.4	5.2	5	36 367	5.5	12.3
2,500 to 5,000 -----	13	47 832	6.9	14.9	13	47 195	7.1	15.9
Rural -----	290	369 991	53.6	100.0	285	368 879	55.4	100.0
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	41	62 362	9.0	16.9	35	53 156	8.0	14.4
2,000 to 2,500 -----	5	11 213	1.6	3.0	4	8 836	1.3	2.4
1,500 to 2,000 -----	13	22 309	3.2	6.0	10	17 290	2.6	4.7
1,000 to 1,500 -----	23	28 840	4.2	7.8	21	27 030	4.1	7.3
Places of less than 1,000 -----	249	77 519	11.2	21.0	250	78 560	11.8	21.3
Other rural -----	...	230 110	33.3	62.2	...	237 163	35.6	64.3
URBANIZED AREAS								
Total -----	3	138 708	20.1	100.0	2	76 006	11.4	100.0
Areas of—								
1,000,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 1,000,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 500,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 250,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 100,000 -----	3	138 708	20.1	100.0	2	76 006	11.4	100.0

Table 8. Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1930 to 1980

[Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural, see appendix A for explanation. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Size of Place

NUMBER OF PLACES

	1980	1970	1960	1950		1940	1930
				Current urban definition	Previous urban definition		
Urban	28	27	26	25	25	19	16
Places of 2,500 or more	27	26	25	25	25	19	16
1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500,000 to 1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250,000 to 500,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 to 250,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 100,000	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
25,000 to 50,000	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
10,000 to 25,000	7	5	6	4	4	5	5
5,000 to 10,000	3	5	4	7	7	4	2
2,500 to 5,000	14	13	13	12	12	9	8
Places of less than 2,500	1	1	1	-	...	...	...

Rural	290	285	282	282	281	284	283
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	41	35	37	34	33	37	41
Places of less than 1,000	249	250	245	248	248	247	242

Cumulative summary:

Places of—	1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 or more	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
25,000 or more	3	3	2	2	2	1	1
10,000 or more	10	8	8	6	6	6	6
5,000 or more	13	13	12	13	13	10	8
2,500 or more	27	26	25	25	25	19	16

POPULATION

Urban	320 777	296 628	267 180	216 710	216 157	158 087	130 907
Places of 2,500 or more	313 169	293 110	265 328	216 157	216 157	158 087	130 907
1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500,000 to 1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250,000 to 500,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 to 250,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 100,000	81 343	72 488	65 466	52 696	52 696	-	-
25,000 to 50,000	72 448	70 312	42 399	25 310	25 310	40 832	33 362
10,000 to 25,000	91 636	66 748	84 531	58 661	58 661	62 952	58 971
5,000 to 10,000	16 645	36 367	27 012	43 130	43 130	24 682	11 805
2,500 to 5,000	51 097	47 195	45 920	36 360	36 360	29 621	26 769
Places of less than 2,500	1 992	860	736	-	...	...	...
Other urban	5 616	2 658	1 116	553	553	...	...

Rural	369 991	368 879	413 334	436 030	436 583	484 874	561 942
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	62 362	53 156	53 641	48 365	46 148	53 942	56 947
Places of less than 1,000	77 519	78 560	80 035	85 331	85 331	88 433	87 978
Other rural	230 110	237 163	279 658	302 334	305 104	342 499	417 017

PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

Urban	46.4	44.6	39.3	33.2	33.1	24.6	18.9
Places of 2,500 or more	45.3	44.0	39.0	33.1	33.1	24.6	18.9
1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500,000 to 1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250,000 to 500,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 to 250,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 100,000	11.8	10.9	9.6	8.1	8.1	-	-
25,000 to 50,000	10.5	10.6	6.2	3.9	3.9	6.4	4.8
10,000 to 25,000	13.3	10.0	12.4	9.0	9.0	9.8	8.5
5,000 to 10,000	2.4	5.5	4.0	6.6	6.6	3.8	1.7
2,500 to 5,000	7.4	7.1	6.7	5.6	5.6	4.6	3.9
Places of less than 2,500	0.3	0.1	0.1	-	...	...	...
Other urban	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	...	...	...

Rural	53.6	55.4	60.7	66.8	66.9	75.4	81.1
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	9.0	8.0	7.9	7.4	7.1	8.4	8.2
Places of less than 1,000	11.2	11.8	11.8	13.1	13.1	13.8	12.7
Other rural	33.3	35.6	41.1	46.3	46.7	53.3	60.2

Table 9. Population Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Urban and Rural Residence: 1980

[Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural, see appendix A for explanation. Place partly outside an SMSA is counted where larger part of population is located; population, however, is tabulated where located. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

The State Inside SMSA's Outside SMSA's	Total population	Inside places										Outside places	
		Total		Incorporated places						Census designated places			
		Number	Population	Total		Central cities of SMSA's		Other		Number	Population		
THE STATE				Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population				
Total	690 768	318	455 042	312	439 324	1	81 182	311	358 142	6	15 718	235 726	
Urban	320 777	28	315 161	25	304 071	1	81 182	24	222 889	3	11 090	5 616	
Inside urbanized areas	138 708	4	133 092	3	129 827	1	81 182	2	48 645	3	3 265	5 616	
Central cities	127 835	2	127 835	2	127 835	1	81 182	1	46 653	-	-	...	
Cities of—													
1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
500,000 to 1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
250,000 to 500,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
100,000 to 250,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
50,000 to 100,000	81 343	1	81 343	1	81 343	1	81 182	-	161	-	-	...	
Less than 50,000	46 492	1	46 492	1	46 492	-	-	1	46 492	-	-	...	
Urban fringe	10 873	2	5 257	1	1 992	-	-	1	1 992	1	3 265	5 616	
Places of 2,500 or more	3 265	1	3 265	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3 265	...	
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
50,000 to 100,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
25,000 to 50,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
10,000 to 25,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
5,000 to 10,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
2,500 to 5,000	3 265	1	3 265	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3 265	...	
Places of less than 2,500	1 992	1	1 992	1	1 992	-	-	1	1 992	-	-	...	
2,000 to 2,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
1,500 to 2,000	1 992	1	1 992	1	1 992	-	-	1	1 992	-	-	...	
1,000 to 1,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
Less than 1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
Other urban	5 616	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 616
Outside urbanized areas	182 069	24	182 069	22	174 244	-	-	22	174 244	2	7 825	...	
Places of—													
25,000 or more	25 956	1	25 956	1	25 956	-	-	1	25 956	-	-	...	
10,000 to 25,000	91 636	7	91 636	7	91 636	-	-	7	91 636	-	-	...	
5,000 to 10,000	16 645	3	16 645	3	16 645	-	-	3	16 645	-	-	...	
2,500 to 5,000	47 832	13	47 832	11	40 007	-	-	11	40 007	2	7 825	...	
Rural	369 991	290	139 881	287	135 253	-	-	287	135 253	3	4 628	230 110	
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	62 362	41	62 362	38	57 734	-	-	38	57 734	3	4 628	...	
2,000 to 2,500	11 213	5	11 213	5	11 213	-	-	5	11 213	-	-	...	
1,500 to 2,000	22 309	13	22 309	11	19 035	-	-	11	19 035	2	3 274	...	
1,000 to 1,500	28 840	23	28 840	22	27 486	-	-	22	27 486	1	1 354	...	
Places of less than 1,000	77 519	249	77 519	249	77 519	-	-	249	77 519	-	-	...	
Other rural	230 110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	230 110
INSIDE SMSA's													
Total	109 435	11	91 748	11	91 748	1	81 182	10	10 566	-	-	17 687	
Urban	88 260	2	83 771	2	83 771	1	81 182	1	2 589	-	-	4 489	
Inside urbanized areas	85 671	1	81 182	1	81 182	1	81 182	-	-	-	-	4 489	
Central cities	81 182	1	81 182	1	81 182	1	81 182	-	-	-	-	...	
Cities of—													
1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
500,000 to 1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
250,000 to 500,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
100,000 to 250,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
50,000 to 100,000	81 182	1	81 182	1	81 182	1	81 182	-	-	-	-	...	
Less than 50,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
Urban fringe	4 489	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 489	
Places of 2,500 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
50,000 to 100,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
25,000 to 50,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
10,000 to 25,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
5,000 to 10,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
2,500 to 5,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
Places of less than 2,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
2,000 to 2,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
1,500 to 2,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
1,000 to 1,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
Less than 1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
Other urban	4 489	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 489
Outside urbanized areas	2 589	1	2 589	1	2 589	-	-	1	2 589	-	-	...	
Places of—													
25,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
10,000 to 25,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
5,000 to 10,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
2,500 to 5,000	2 589	1	2 589	1	2 589	-	-	1	2 589	-	-	...	
Rural	21 175	9	7 977	9	7 977	-	-	9	7 977	-	-	13 198	
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	3 596	2	3 596	2	3 596	-	-	2	3 596	-	-	...	
2,000 to 2,500	2 389	1	2 389	1	2 389	-	-	1	2 389	-	-	...	
1,500 to 2,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
1,000 to 1,500	1 207	1	1 207	1	1 207	-	-	1	1 207	-	-	...	
Places of less than 1,000	4 381	7	4 381	7	4 381	-	-	7	4 381	-	-	...	
Other rural	13 198	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13 198

Table 9. Population Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Urban and Rural Residence: 1980—Con.

[Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural, see appendix A for explanation. Place partly outside an SMSA is counted where larger part of population is located; population, however, is tabulated where located. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction.]

The State
Inside SMSA's
Outside SMSA's

OUTSIDE SMSA's

Total population	Inside places										Outside places	
	Total		Incorporated places				Census designated places					
	Number	Population	Total	Central cities of SMSA's	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population		
Total -----	581 333	307	363 294	301	347 576	...	...	301	347 576	6	15 718	218 039
Urban -----	232 517	26	231 390	23	220 300	...	...	23	220 300	3	11 090	1 127
Inside urbanized areas-----	53 037	3	51 910	2	48 645	...	...	2	48 645	1	3 265	1 127
Central cities-----	46 653	1	46 653	1	46 653	...	...	1	46 653	...	...	...
Cities of—												
1,000,000 or more-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 1,000,000-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 500,000-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 250,000-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 100,000-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 50,000-----	161	—	161	—	161	—	—	—	161	—	—	—
Urban fringe-----	46 492	1	46 492	1	46 492	...	...	1	46 492	...	...	...
Places of 2,500 or more-----	6 384	2	5 257	1	1 992	...	...	1	1 992	1	3 265	1 127
100,000 or more-----	3 265	1	3 265	—	—	...	—	—	—	1	3 265	—
50,000 to 100,000-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25,000 to 50,000-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 25,000-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5,000 to 10,000-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,500 to 5,000-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Places of less than 2,500-----	3 265	1	3 265	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3 265	—
2,000 to 2,500-----	1 992	1	1 992	1	1 992	...	...	1	1 992	—	—	—
1,500 to 2,000-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 1,500-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 1,000-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other urban-----	1 127	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 127
Outside urbanized areas-----	179 480	23	179 480	21	171 655	...	...	21	171 655	2	7 825	—
Places of—												
25,000 or more-----	25 956	1	25 956	1	25 956	...	...	1	25 956	—	—	—
10,000 to 25,000-----	91 636	7	91 636	7	91 636	...	...	7	91 636	—	—	—
5,000 to 10,000-----	16 645	3	16 645	3	16 645	...	...	3	16 645	—	—	—
2,500 to 5,000-----	45 243	12	45 243	10	37 418	...	...	10	37 418	2	7 825	—
Rural -----	348 816	281	131 904	278	127 276	...	...	278	127 276	3	4 628	216 912
Places of 1,000 to 2,500-----	58 766	39	58 766	36	54 138	...	...	36	54 138	3	4 628	—
2,000 to 2,500-----	8 824	4	8 824	4	8 824	...	...	4	8 824	—	—	—
1,500 to 2,000-----	22 309	13	22 309	11	19 035	...	...	11	19 035	2	3 274	—
1,000 to 1,500-----	27 633	22	27 633	21	26 279	...	...	21	26 279	1	1 354	—
Places of less than 1,000-----	73 138	242	73 138	242	73 138	...	...	242	73 138	—	—	—
Other rural -----	216 912	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	216 912

Table 10. Population Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Size of Place: 1980

[Place partly outside an SMSA is counted where larger part of population is located; population, however, is tabulated where located. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction.]

The State
Inside SMSA's
Outside SMSA's

THE STATE

	Total population	Inside places										Outside places	
		Total		Incorporated places				Census designated places					
		Number	Population	Total		Central cities of SMSA's		Other		Number	Population		
				Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population				
THE STATE													
Total	690 768	318	455 042	312	439 324	1	81 182	311	358 142	6	15 718	235 726	
Inside places	455 042	318	455 042	312	439 324	1	81 182	311	358 142	6	15 718	...	
Places of—													
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
250,000 to 500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
100,000 to 250,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
50,000 to 100,000	81 343	1	81 343	1	81 343	1	81 182	—	—	161	—	...	
25,000 to 50,000	72 448	2	72 448	2	72 448	—	—	2	72 448	—	—	...	
10,000 to 25,000	91 636	7	91 636	7	91 636	—	—	7	91 636	—	—	...	
5,000 to 10,000	16 645	3	16 645	3	16 645	—	—	3	16 645	—	—	...	
2,500 to 5,000	51 097	14	51 097	11	40 007	—	—	11	40 007	3	11 090	...	
2,000 to 2,500	11 213	5	11 213	5	11 213	—	—	5	11 213	—	—	...	
1,500 to 2,000	24 301	14	24 301	12	21 027	—	—	12	21 027	2	3 274	...	
1,000 to 1,500	28 840	23	28 840	22	27 486	—	—	22	27 486	1	1 354	...	
500 to 1,000	41 134	58	41 134	58	41 134	—	—	58	41 134	—	—	...	
200 to 500	24 860	75	24 860	75	24 860	—	—	75	24 860	—	—	...	
Less than 200	11 525	116	11 525	116	11 525	—	—	116	11 525	—	—	...	
Cumulative summary:													
Places of—													
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
500,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
250,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
50,000 or more	81 343	1	81 343	1	81 343	1	81 182	—	—	161	—	...	
25,000 or more	153 791	3	153 791	3	153 791	1	81 182	2	72 609	—	—	...	
10,000 or more	245 427	10	245 427	10	245 427	1	81 182	9	164 245	—	—	...	
5,000 or more	262 072	13	262 072	13	262 072	1	81 182	12	180 890	—	—	...	
2,500 or more	313 169	27	313 169	24	302 079	1	81 182	23	220 897	3	11 090	...	
2,000 or more	324 382	32	324 382	29	313 292	1	81 182	28	232 110	3	11 090	...	
1,500 or more	348 683	46	348 683	41	334 319	1	81 182	40	253 137	5	14 364	...	
1,000 or more	377 523	69	377 523	63	361 805	1	81 182	62	280 623	6	15 718	...	
500 or more	418 657	127	418 657	121	402 939	1	81 182	120	321 757	6	15 718	...	
200 or more	443 517	202	443 517	196	427 799	1	81 182	195	346 617	6	15 718	...	
Outside places	235 726	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	235 726
INSIDE SMSA's													
Total	109 435	11	91 748	11	91 748	1	81 182	10	10 566	—	—	17 687	
Inside places	91 748	11	91 748	11	91 748	1	81 182	10	10 566	—	—	...	
Places of—													
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
250,000 to 500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
100,000 to 250,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
50,000 to 100,000	81 182	1	81 182	1	81 182	1	81 182	—	—	—	—	...	
25,000 to 50,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
10,000 to 25,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
5,000 to 10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
2,500 to 5,000	2 589	1	2 589	1	2 589	—	—	—	—	2 589	—	...	
2,000 to 2,500	2 389	1	2 389	1	2 389	—	—	—	—	2 389	—	...	
1,500 to 2,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
1,000 to 1,500	1 207	1	1 207	1	1 207	—	—	—	—	1 207	—	...	
500 to 1,000	3 794	5	3 794	5	3 794	—	—	5	3 794	—	—	...	
200 to 500	487	1	487	1	487	—	—	1	487	—	—	...	
Less than 200	100	1	100	1	100	—	—	1	100	—	—	...	
Cumulative summary:													
Places of—													
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
500,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
250,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
50,000 or more	81 182	1	81 182	1	81 182	1	81 182	—	—	—	—	...	
25,000 or more	81 182	1	81 182	1	81 182	1	81 182	—	—	—	—	...	
10,000 or more	81 182	1	81 182	1	81 182	1	81 182	—	—	—	—	...	
5,000 or more	81 182	1	81 182	1	81 182	1	81 182	—	—	—	—	...	
2,500 or more	83 771	2	83 771	2	83 771	1	81 182	1	2 589	—	—	...	
2,000 or more	86 160	3	86 160	3	86 160	1	81 182	2	4 978	—	—	...	
1,500 or more	86 160	3	86 160	3	86 160	1	81 182	2	4 978	—	—	...	
1,000 or more	87 367	4	87 367	4	87 367	1	81 182	3	6 185	—	—	...	
500 or more	91 161	9	91 161	9	91 161	1	81 182	8	9 979	—	—	...	
200 or more	91 648	10	91 648	10	91 648	1	81 182	9	10 466	—	—	...	
Outside places	17 687	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17 687

Table 10. Population Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Size of Place: 1980—
Con.

[Place partly outside an SMSA is counted where larger part of population is located; population, however, is tabulated where located. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

The State
Inside SMSA's
Outside SMSA's

OUTSIDE SMSA's

Total population	Inside places								Outside places			
	Total		Incorporated places				Census designated places					
	Number	Population	Total	Central cities of SMSA's	Other	Number	Population	Number				
Total -----	581 333	307	363 294	301	347 576	...	...	301	347 576	6	15 718	218 039
Inside places -----	363 294	307	363 294	301	347 576	...	...	301	347 576	6	15 718	...
Places of—												
1,000,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 to 1,000,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 to 500,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 to 250,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 to 100,000 -----	161	—	161	—	161	...	...	161	—	—	—	...
25,000 to 50,000 -----	72 448	2	72 448	2	72 448	...	...	2	72 448	—	—	...
10,000 to 25,000 -----	91 636	7	91 636	7	91 636	...	...	7	91 636	—	—	...
5,000 to 10,000 -----	16 645	3	16 645	3	16 645	...	...	3	16 645	—	—	...
2,500 to 5,000 -----	48 508	13	48 508	10	37 418	...	...	10	37 418	3	11 090	...
2,000 to 2,500 -----	8 824	4	8 824	4	8 824	...	...	4	8 824	—	—	...
1,500 to 2,000 -----	24 301	14	24 301	12	21 027	...	...	12	21 027	2	3 274	...
1,000 to 1,500 -----	27 633	22	27 633	21	26 279	...	...	21	26 279	1	1 354	...
500 to 1,000 -----	37 340	53	37 340	53	37 340	...	...	53	37 340	—	—	...
200 to 500 -----	24 373	74	24 373	74	24 373	...	...	74	24 373	—	—	...
Less than 200 -----	11 425	115	11 425	115	11 425	...	...	115	11 425	—	—	...
Cumulative summary:												
Places of—												
1,000,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 or more -----	161	—	161	—	161	...	...	161	—	—	—	...
25,000 or more -----	72 609	2	72 609	2	72 609	...	...	2	72 609	—	—	...
10,000 or more -----	164 245	9	164 245	9	164 245	...	...	9	164 245	—	—	...
5,000 or more -----	180 890	12	180 890	12	180 890	...	...	12	180 890	—	—	...
2,500 or more -----	229 398	25	229 398	22	218 308	...	...	22	218 308	3	11 090	...
2,000 or more -----	238 222	29	238 222	26	227 132	...	...	26	227 132	3	11 090	...
1,500 or more -----	262 523	43	262 523	38	248 159	...	...	38	248 159	5	14 364	...
1,000 or more -----	290 156	65	290 156	59	274 438	...	...	59	274 438	6	15 718	...
500 or more -----	327 496	118	327 496	112	311 778	...	...	112	311 778	6	15 718	...
200 or more -----	351 869	192	351 869	186	336 151	...	...	186	336 151	6	15 718	...
Outside places -----	218 039	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	218 039

Table 11. Population of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's): 1960 to 1980

[SMSA's as defined for the 1980 census. Counts relate to component parts as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Component Parts

SIOUX FALLS, S. DAK.

	1980	1970	1960
The area -----	109 435	95 209	86 575
Sioux Falls city (pt 1) -----	81 182	72 488	65 466
Outside central city -----	28 253	22 721	21 109
Minnehaha County -----	109 435	95 209	86 575

NOTE That part of Sioux Falls city in Lincoln County is outside the SMSA and is not considered to be part of the central city

Table 12. Population of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Type of Residence: 1980

[Counts relate to areas as defined for the 1980 census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

SMSA's	Total		Urban						Rural				
	Number	Per-cent	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas						
				Central cities of—		Urban fringe	Central cities of SMSA's	Other urban	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Places of less than 1,000	Other rural	
				SMSA's and urbanized areas	Urbanized areas only								
The State -----	690 768	100.0	320 777	138 708	81 182	46 653	10 873	—	182 069	369 991	62 362	77 519	230 110
Inside SMSA's -----	109 435	15.8	88 260	85 671	81 182	—	4 489	—	2 589	21 175	3 596	4 381	13 198
Sioux Falls, S. Dak. -----	109 435	15.8	88 260	85 671	81 182	—	4 489	—	2 589	21 175	3 596	4 381	13 198
Outside SMSA's -----	581 333	84.2	232 517	53 037	—	46 653	6 384	—	179 480	348 816	58 766	73 138	216 912

Table 13. Population of Urbanized Areas: 1980 and 1970

[Counts relate to areas as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Component Parts**RAPID CITY, S. DAK.**

	1980	1970
The area	50 882	...
Rapid City city	46 492	...
Outside central city	4 390	...
Pennington County (pt.)	50 882	...
Central Pennington (unorg.) (pt.)	4 390	...
Rapid Valley (CDP)	3 265	...
Rapid City city	46 492	...

SIOUX CITY, IOWA-NEBR.-S. DAK.

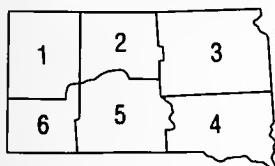
The area	96 746	95 937
Sioux City city	82 003	85 925
Outside central city	14 743	10 012
That part of the area in Iowa	84 419	87 157
Woodbury County (pt.)	84 419	87 157
Liberty township (pt.)	13	14
Sergeant Bluff city (pt.)	13	14
Sioux City city	82 003	85 925
Woodbury township (pt.)	2 403	1 218
Sergeant Bluff city (pt.)	2 403	1 139
That part of the area in Nebraska	10 335	7 920
Dakota County (pt.)	10 335	7 920
Covington precinct (pt.)	996	...
South Sioux City city	9 339	7 920
That part of the area in South Dakota	1 992	860
Union County (pt.)	1 992	860
Big Sioux township (pt.)	—	...
North Sioux City city	1 992	860

SIOUX FALLS, S. DAK.

The area	85 834	75 146
Sioux Falls city	81 343	72 488
Outside central city	4 491	2 658
Lincoln County (pt.)	163	—
Oelopre township (pt.)	2	...
Sioux Falls city (pt.)	161	—
Minnehaha County (pt.)	85 671	75 146
Mapleton township (pt.)	—	—
Sioux Falls city (pt.)	81 182	72 488
Sioux Falls township (pt.)	1 631	1 123
Wayne township (pt.)	2 858	1 535

County Subdivision Map Legend and County Location Index

MAP SECTIONS



MAP LEGEND		
SYMBOLS	TYPE STYLES	GEOGRAPHIC AREAS
-----	CANADA	Foreign country
-----	FLORIDA	State
-----	LEE	County
-----	Brent	County subdivision
-----	MIAMI	Incorporated place
-----	STAPLETON	Census designated place
-----	Lake Wingra	Major water feature
*		Asterisk following place name indicates place is coextensive with a county subdivision. County subdivision name is shown only when it differs from place name.

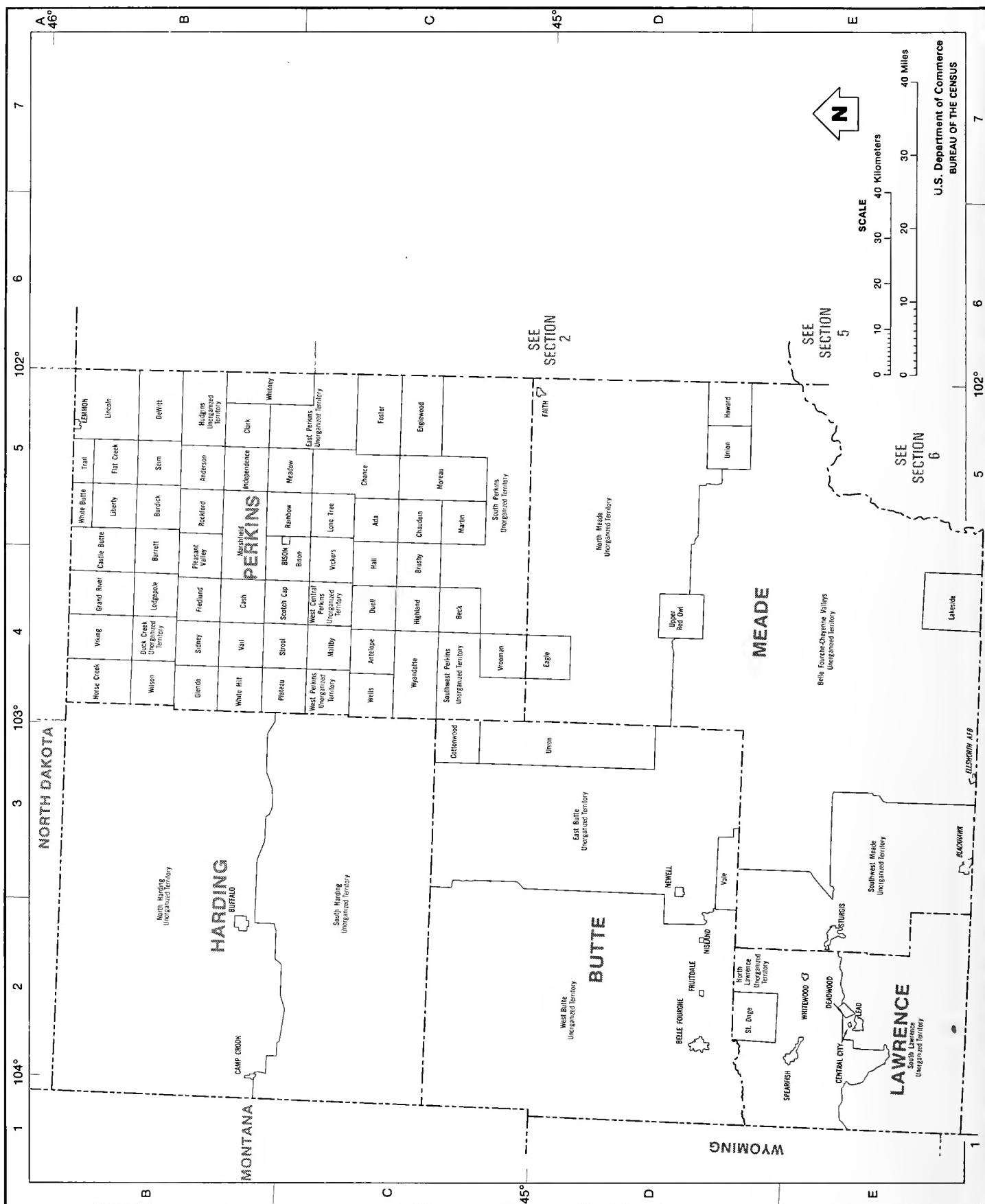
Note: All political boundaries are as of January 1, 1980. Boundaries of small areas may not be depicted exactly due to scale of map. Where boundaries coincide, boundary symbol of higher level geographic area is shown. Those places shown with county subdivision symbol, but identified with type styles for incorporated or census designated places, are treated as county subdivisions for census purposes.

COUNTY LOCATION INDEX

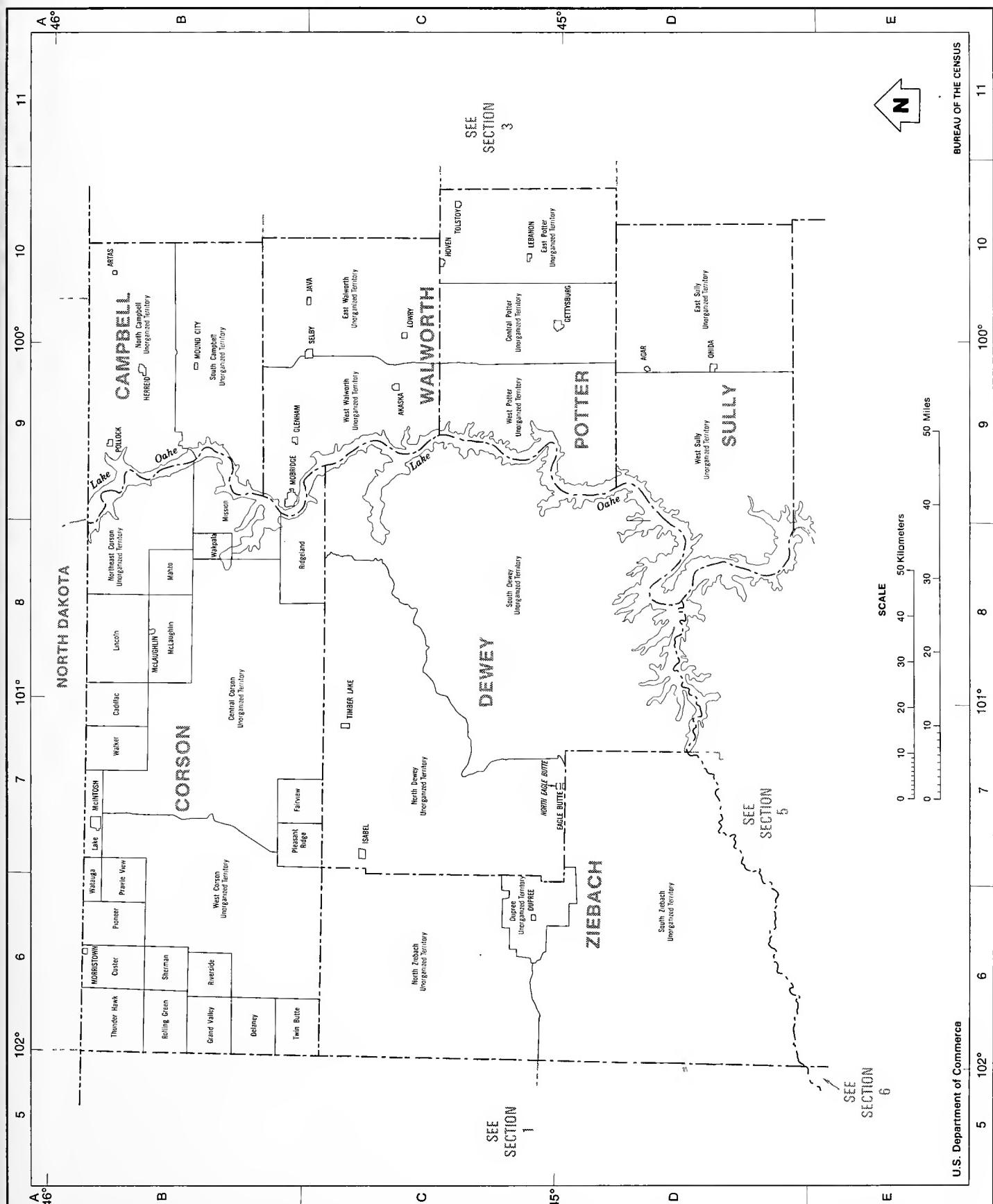
This list presents the reference coordinates for each county on the map on page 3 and on the county subdivision map. Map section numbers refer to the county subdivision map only.

COUNTY	MAP SEC	MAP REF	COUNTY	MAP SEC	MAP REF	COUNTY	MAP SEC	MAP REF
Aurora	4	F-12	Hamlin	3	D-15	Sanborn.	4	E-13
Beadle.	3	E-13	Hand.	3	D-11	Shannon	6	G-4
Bennett.	5	G-6	Hanson	4	F-14	Spink	3	D-13
Bon Homme.	4	H-14	Harding.	1	B-2	Stanley	5	E-8
Brookings	3	E-16	Hughes	5	E-10	Sully.	2	D-9
Brown.	3	B-13	Hutchinson	4	G-14	Todd.	5	G-8
Brule.	4	F-11	Hyde.	3	D-10	Tripp	5	G-10
Buffalo	4	E-11	Jackson.	5	F-6	Turner.	4	G-15
Butte	1	D-2	Jerauld	4	E-12	Union	4	H-16
Campbell.	2	B-9	Jones	5	F-8	Walworth.	2	C-9
Charles Mix	4	G-12	Kingsbury	3	E-14	Yankton	4	G-15
Clark.	3	D-14	Lake.	4	E-15	Ziebach.	2	D-6
Clay	4	H-16	Lawrence.	1	E-2			
Codington	3	D-15	Lincoln.	4	G-16			
Corson	2	B-7	Lyman	5	F-10			
Custer.	6	F-2	McCook.	4	F-15			
Davison.	4	F-13	McPherson.	3	B-11			
Day	3	C-14	Marshall.	3	B-14			
Deuel	3	D-16	Meade.	1	D-4			
Dewey.	2	C-8	Mellette.	5	F-8			
Douglas.	4	G-13	Miner	4	E-14			
Edmunds.	3	C-11	Minnehaha.	4	F-16			
Fall River.	6	G-2	Moody	4	E-16			
Faulk	3	C-11	Pennington.	6	E-4			
Grant	3	C-16	Perkins	1	B-4			
Gregory.	4	G-11	Potter.	2	C-10			
Haakon	5	E-6	Roberts.	3	B-16			

Counties, County Subdivisions (Townships, Unorganized Territories), and Places—Section 1



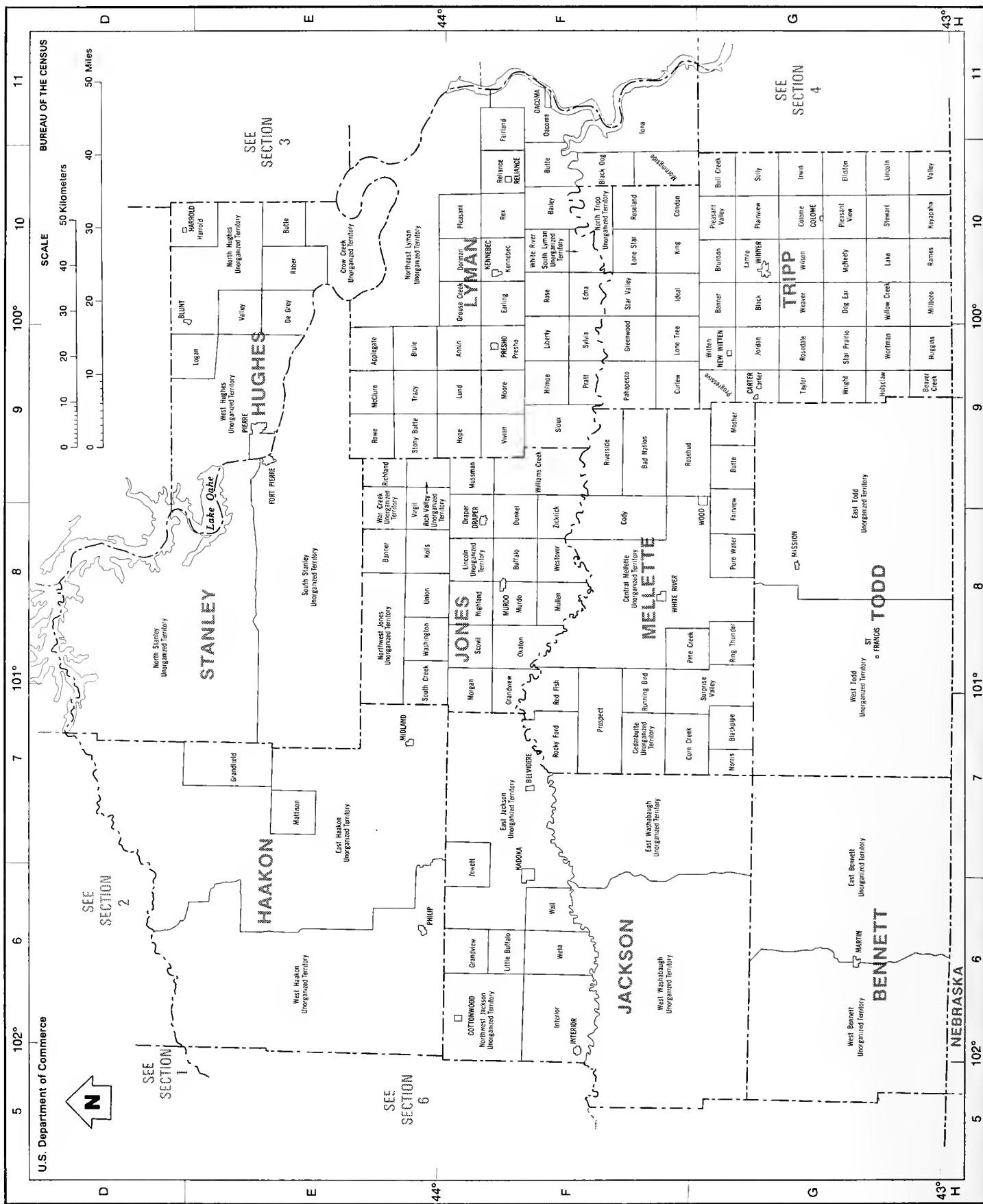
Counties, County Subdivisions (Townships, Unorganized Territories), and Places—Section 2



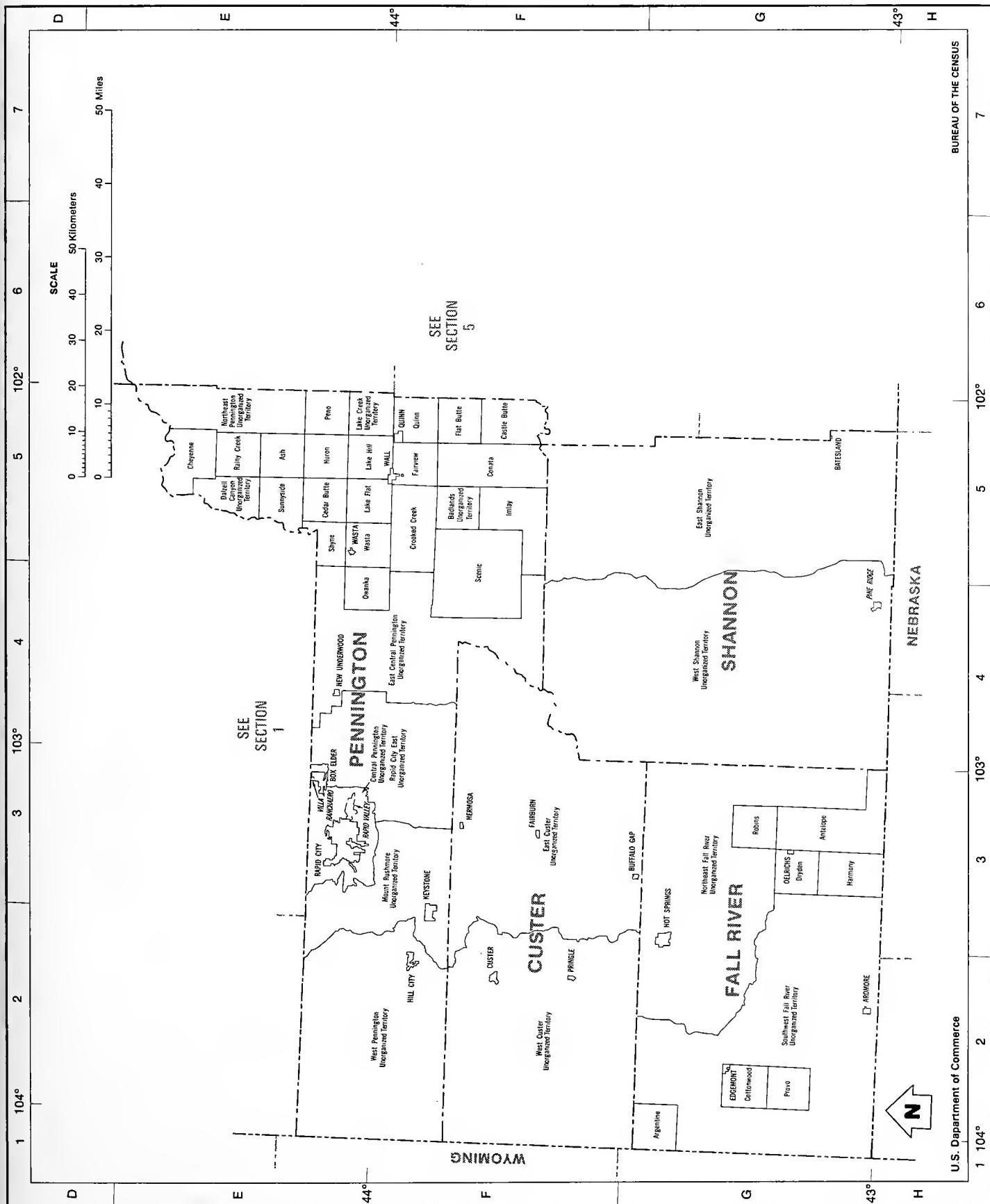
NUMBER OF INHABITANTS

SOUTH DAKOTA 43-33

Counties, County Subdivisions (Townships, Unorganized Territories), and Places—Section 5



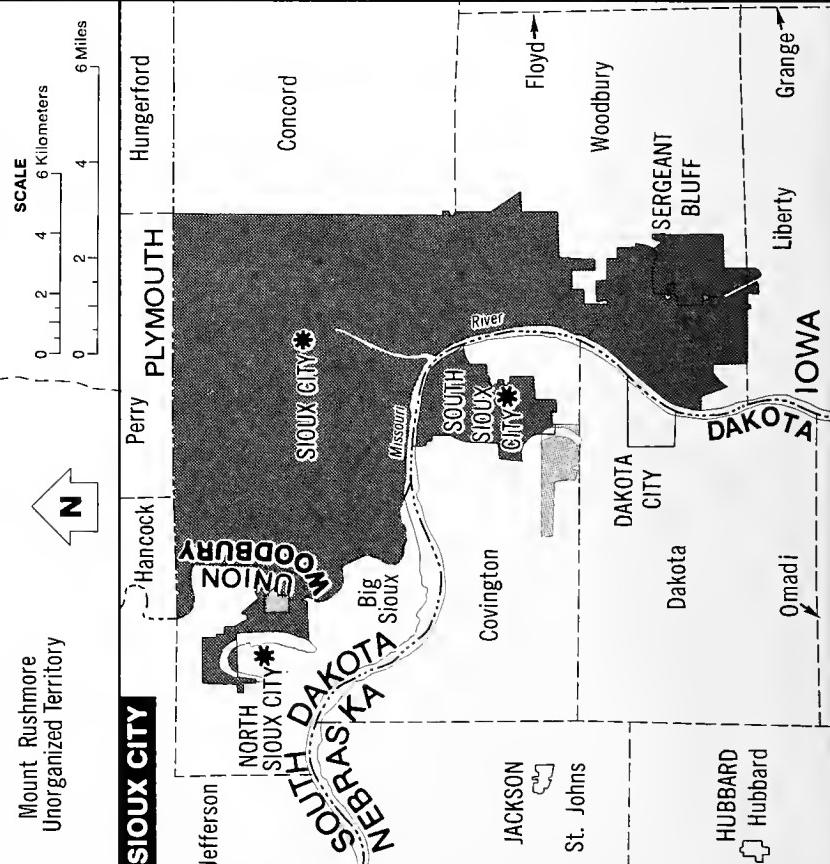
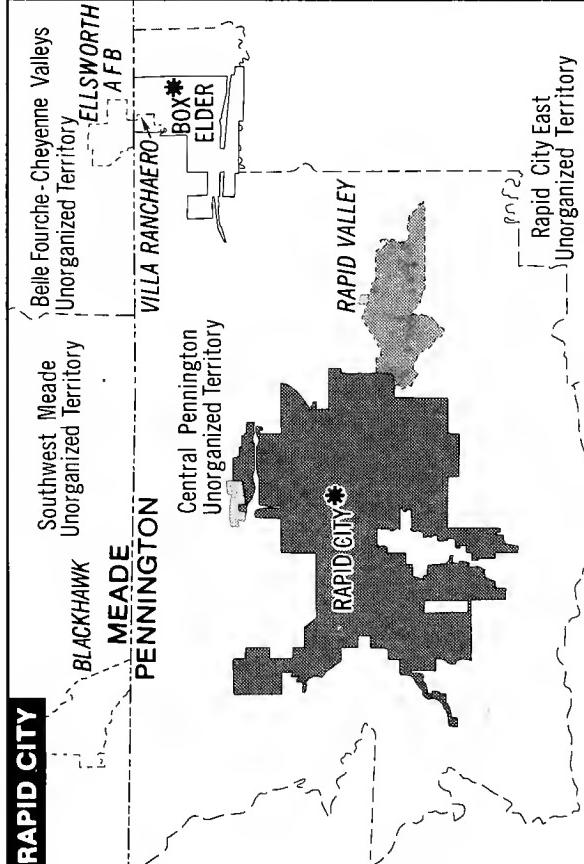
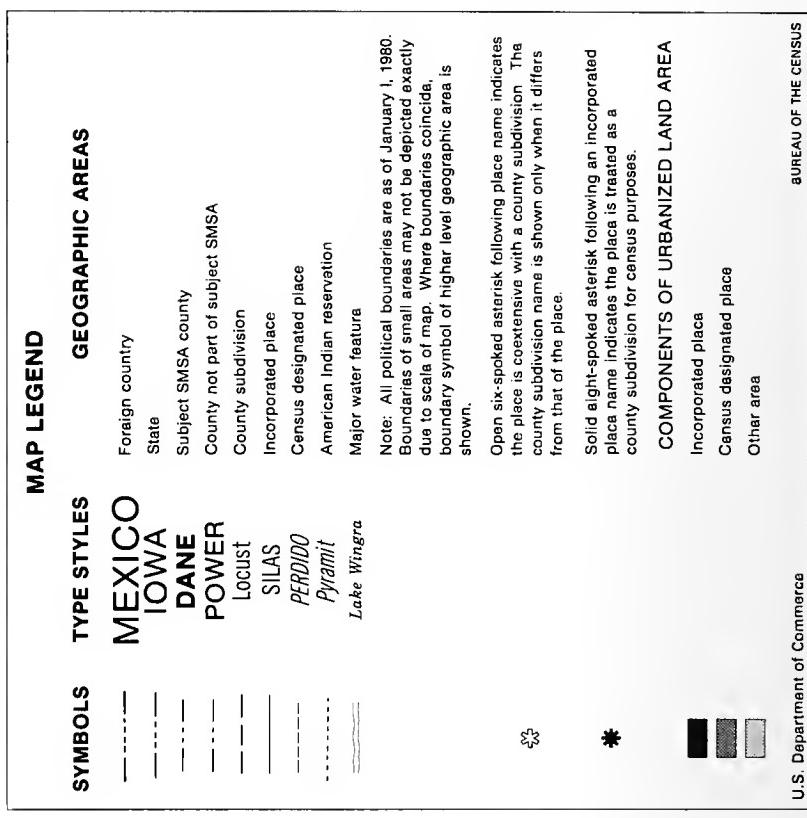
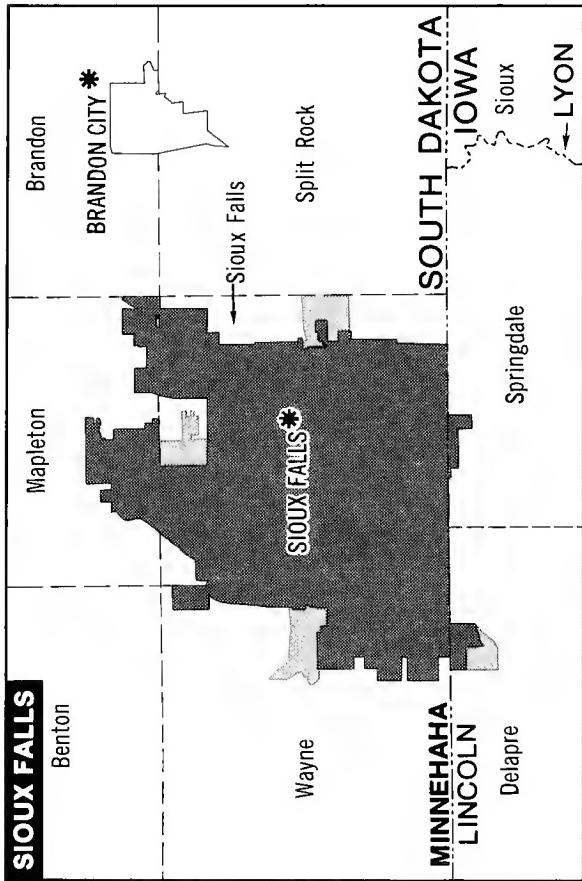
Counties, County Subdivisions (Townships, Unorganized Territories), and Places—Section 6



NUMBER OF INHABITANTS

SOUTH DAKOTA 43-37

Urbanized Areas



Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS

Statistics for subdivisions of counties or equivalent areas are presented as follows:

1. Minor civil divisions (MCD's) in 29 States: Arkansas, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. (In 1970, the county subdivisions recognized for North Dakota were census county divisions.)

MCD's are primary divisions of counties established under State law. These MCD's are variously designated as townships, towns, precincts, districts, wards, plantations, Indian reservations, grants, purchases, gores, locations, or areas. In some States, all incorporated places are also MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to or part of the MCD(s) in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's.

For 11 States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsyl-

vania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), table 5a presents counts for towns and townships.

In 8 States (Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Maine, Minnesota, North Carolina, North Dakota, and South Dakota), certain counties contain territory not included in an MCD recognized by the Census Bureau. Each separate area of unorganized territory in these States is recognized as one or more subdivisions and given a name by the Bureau; the name is followed by the designation "(unorg.)."

2. Census county divisions (CCD's) in 20 States: Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Kentucky, Montana, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

CCD's are geographic areas which have been defined by the Census Bureau in cooperation with State and county officials for the purpose of presenting statistical data. CCD's have been defined in States where there are no legally established MCD's, where the boundaries of MCD's change frequently, and/or where the MCD's are not generally known to the public. Using published guidelines, the CCD's have usually been designed to represent community areas focused on trading centers, or to represent major land use areas, and to have visible, permanent, and easily described boundaries.

3. Census subareas in Alaska. For the 1980 census, census subareas have been delineated cooperatively by the Census Bureau and the State of Alaska for statistical purposes. These areas replace the subdivisions used for the 1970 census.

4. Quadrants in the District of Columbia.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland,

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as MCD's for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

Some incorporated places include narrow strips of land (frequently only the rights-of-way of streets) which typically have no population or housing units. These areas, termed "corporate corridors," are generally not shown on the maps or in the tables of 1980 census reports. The existence of these areas is indicated in the footnotes to table 4.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25
Hawaii	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas ...	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision map which follows the detailed tables. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, the urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

In censuses prior to 1950, the urban population comprised all persons living in incorporated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants and areas (usually minor civil

divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. A definition of urban population restricted to incorporated places having 2,500 or more inhabitants excludes a number of large and densely settled areas merely because they are not incorporated. Prior to 1950, an effort was made to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by inclusion of selected areas which were classified as urban under special rules. Even with these rules, however, the inhabitants of many large and closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban population.

To improve its measure of the urban population, the Bureau of the Census in 1950 adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for unincorporated places. For the 1950 census, the urban population was defined as all persons residing in urbanized areas and, outside these areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, which had 2,500 or more inhabitants. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in 1960 (but not in 1970 or 1980), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Va., were designated as urban. However, most of the residents of these "special rule" areas would have been classified as urban in any event because they were residents of an urbanized area or an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more. Second, "extended cities" were identified in 1970 and 1980. Their recognition has, in general, had very little impact on the urban and rural population figures. Third, changes since 1970 in the criteria for defining central cities have permitted urbanized areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Extended Cities

Since 1960 there has been an increasing trend toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all the inhabitants of such cities as urban would include in the urban population persons whose environment is primarily rural in character. For the 1970 and 1980 censuses, in order to separate these people from those residing in the closely settled portions of such cities, the Bureau of the Census classified as rural a portion

or portions of each such city that was located in an urbanized area. To be treated as an extended city, a city must contain one or more areas that are each at least 5 square miles in extent and have a population density of less than 100 persons per square mile. The area or areas must constitute at least 25 percent of the land area of the legal city or include at least 25 square miles. These areas are excluded from the urbanized area.

Those cities designated as extended cities thus consist of an urban part and a rural part. In table 5, the population figure for the urban part is shown separately under the total population for the entire city. Only the urban part is considered to be the central city of an urbanized area. However, the term "central city" as used for SMSA's refers to the entire population within the legal boundaries of the city.

"Current" and "Previous" Urban and Rural Definitions

In the tables showing historical data by urban and rural residence, the "current" figures refer to the urban definition used in 1950, 1960, 1970, and 1980 (inside urbanized areas and, outside urbanized areas, in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants). The "previous" figures presented in this report have been adjusted to constitute a substantially consistent series based on incorporated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants with additional areas defined as urban under special rules in censuses prior to 1950.

URBANIZED AREAS

Definition

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe").

The following criteria are used in determining the eligibility and definition of the 1980 urbanized areas:¹

An urbanized area comprises an

incorporated place² and adjacent densely settled surrounding area that together have a minimum population of 50,000.³ The densely settled surrounding area consists of:

1. Contiguous incorporated or census designated places having:
 - a. A population of 2,500 or more; or,
 - b. A population of fewer than 2,500 but having a population density of 1,000 persons per square mile, a closely settled area containing a minimum of 50 percent of the population, or a cluster of at least 100 housing units.
2. Contiguous unincorporated area which is connected by road and has a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile.⁴
3. Other contiguous unincorporated area with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile, provided that it:
 - a. Eliminates an enclave of less than 5 square miles which is surrounded by built-up area.
 - b. Closes an indentation in the boundary of the densely settled area that is no more than 1 mile across the open end and encompasses no more than 5 square miles.
 - c. Links an outlying area of qualifying density, provided that the outlying area is:
 - (1) Connected by road to, and is not more than 1½ miles from, the main body of the urbanized area.
 - (2) Separated from the main body of the urbanized area by water or other undevelopable area, is connected by road to the main body of the urbanized area, and is not more than 5 miles

²In Hawaii, incorporated places do not exist in the sense of functioning local governmental units. Instead, census designated places are used in defining a central city and for applying urbanized area criteria.

³The rural portions of extended cities, as defined in the Census Bureau's extended city criteria, are excluded from the urbanized area. In addition, for an urbanized area to be recognized, it must include a population of at least 25,000 that does not reside on a military base.

⁴Any area of extensive nonresidential urban land use, such as railroad yards, airports, factories, parks, golf courses, and cemeteries, is excluded in computing the population density.

from the main body of the urbanized area.

4. Large concentrations of nonresidential urban area (such as industrial parks, office areas, and major airports), which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area.

Urbanized Area Titles

1. The titles of urbanized areas existing prior to the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are retained unchanged except for mergers and for those areas meeting items 4 and/or 5 of the titling criteria.
 2. The titles of new urbanized areas qualifying as the result of the 1980 census are determined as follows:
 - a. The name of the incorporated place with the largest population in the urbanized area is always listed.
 - b. The names of up to two additional incorporated places may be listed, with eligibility determined as follows:
 - (1) Those with a population of at least 250,000.
 - (2) Those with a population of 15,000 to 250,000, provided that they are at least one-third the population of the largest place in the urbanized area.
 3. Area titles that include the names of more than one incorporated place start with the name of the largest and list the others in descending order of their population.
 4. In addition to incorporated place names, the titles contain the name of each State into which the urbanized area extends.
 5. Regional titles may be used to identify urbanized areas with populations over 1 million, in which case only the largest city of the urbanized area is included in the title.
- ### Urbanized Area Central Cities
- The central cities of urbanized areas are those named in the titles except where regional titles are used. In such cases, the central cities are those that have qualified under items 1 or 2 of the titling criteria.

¹All references to population counts and densities relate to data from the 1980 census.

Counts and data for central cities of urbanized areas refer to the urban portion of these cities, thus excluding the rural portions of extended cities, as discussed above.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The population living in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan population. The population is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the nonmetropolitan population.

SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of

SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

The new standards will not be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, until after data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations. At that time, the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining SMSA's are themselves socially and economically interrelated. These areas are designated standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new SMSA standards described above.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN URBANIZED AREAS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS

Although the urbanized area and the metropolitan area are closely related in concept, there are important differences. The urbanized area has a more limited territorial extent. The urbanized area consists of the physically continuously built-up territory around each larger city and thus corresponds generally to the core of high and medium population density at the heart of the metropolitan area. In concept, a metropolitan area is always larger than its core urbanized area, even if the metropolitan area is defined in terms of small building blocks, because it includes discontinuous urban and suburban development beyond the periphery of the continuously built-up area. The metropolitan area may also include some rural territory whose residents commute to work in the city or its immediate environs, while the urbanized area does not include such territory. In practice, because the SMSA definitions use counties as building blocks, considerable amounts of rural territory with few commuters are often included. However, even in New England, where cities and towns are used as building blocks, SMSA's are generally much larger in extent than their core urbanized areas.

It sometimes occurs, because of boundary anomalies, that a portion of the urbanized area extends across the SMSA boundary into a nonmetropolitan county or another SMSA. However, such portions are usually quite small in area and population.

The new standards provide that each SMSA be associated with an urbanized area. However, the reverse is not true—there are some urbanized areas that are not in any SMSA. This situation occurs when an urbanized area does not qualify as an SMSA of at least 100,000 population (75,000 in New England), and the urbanized area has no city with at least 50,000 population.

In addition, some SMSA's contain more than one urbanized area. This occurs when—

1. Two or more urban concentrations not far apart and of generally similar size have separate urbanized areas but qualify as a single SMSA (for example, Greensboro, High Point, and Winston-Salem, North Carolina). Often the

SMSA title includes the name of the largest city of each of the component urbanized areas.

2. A very large SMSA includes one or more smaller separate urbanized areas within its boundaries. Examples are the separate urbanized areas around Joliet, Aurora, and Elgin within the Chicago SMSA.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this report have changed between an earlier census for which counts are shown and January 1, 1980. The historic counts shown here for counties, county subdivisions, places, and urbanized areas have not been adjusted for such changes and thus reflect the population in the areas as defined at each census. The historic counts for SMSA's and SCSA's have been adjusted to reflect the areas defined as of the 1980 census. Information on boundary changes for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in table 4. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for counties and county equivalent areas in the 1980 census were prepared using a process called digitizing. This process involved first verifying and highlighting the county boundaries recognized for the 1980 census on copies of the topographic quadrangle maps produced by the U.S. Geological Survey and relocating those boundaries where necessary. An electronically assisted digitizing device was

then used to trace over each county line and to calculate the latitude/longitude values associated with each line. From the latitude/longitude information associated with each county, the total area of the county in square miles was computed. The total area figure derived for each county was subsequently reviewed against similar information from the 1960 and 1970 censuses and other sources, with significant variations in area being rechecked and adjudicated.

Following this review, the total area of the county was apportioned between land and water. No direct measurements were made to determine these values separately; instead, information from which the final figures were compiled was gathered from several other Federal and State agencies. The boundary between inland and other water was part of the original digitizing process and was treated as though it were a county boundary line. After all operations, a mathematical conversion was performed to convert all values from square miles to square kilometers.

Differences between 1980 area figures and those reported in previous censuses are attributable to changes in base map scale and detail, methodology for measurement, and occasionally to county boundary change or relocation.

HISTORIC COUNTS

As in past censuses, the general rule for presenting historic figures for States, counties, county subdivisions, and places is to present counts only for single, continually existing entities. Stated another way, if an area existed at both the current and previous censuses, a count is shown for the previous census. Included in this category are areas which are of the same type (county, county

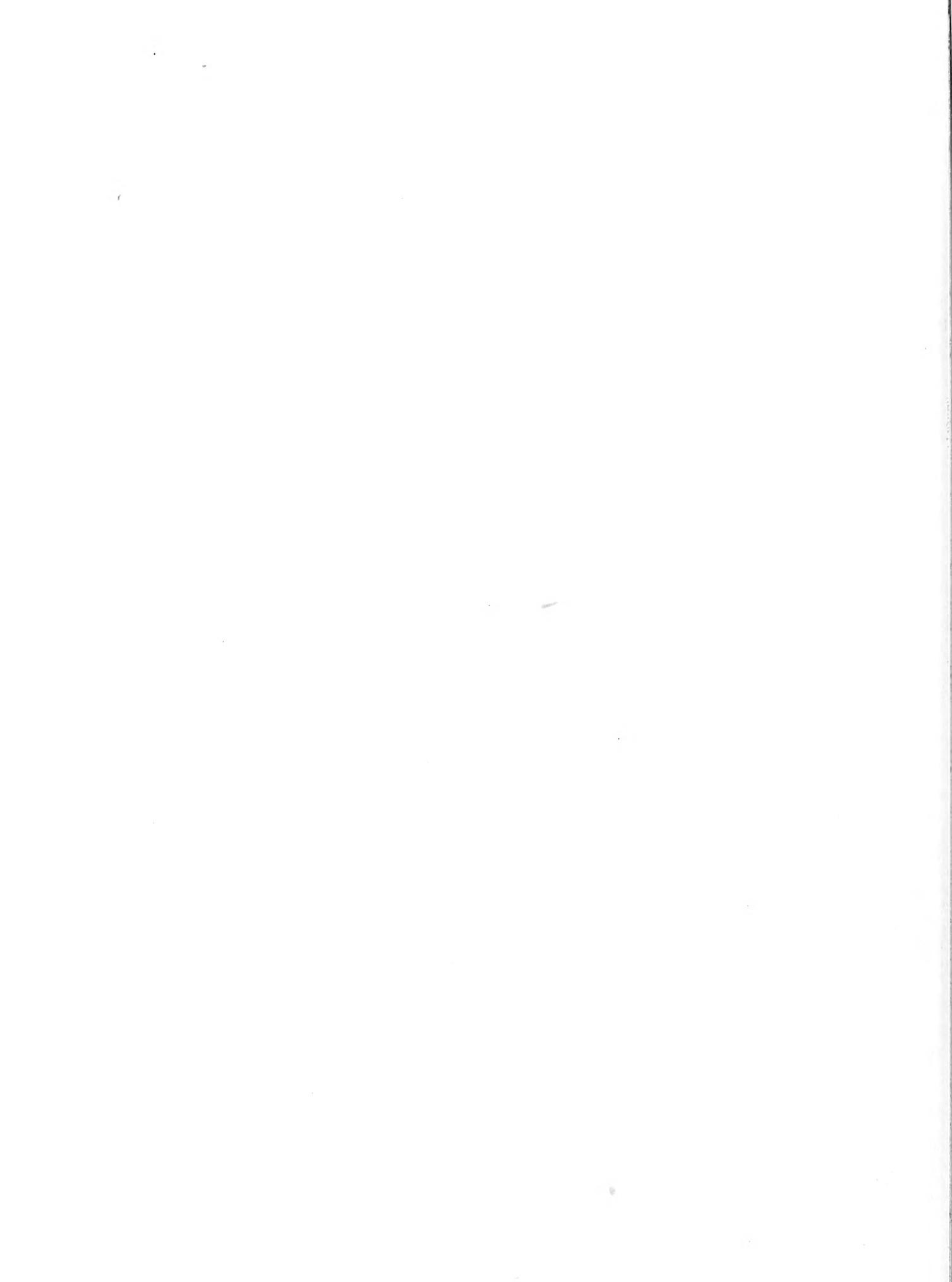
subdivision, or place) which have retained the same name or have changed their name. Also included are places which have merged and retained the name of one of the merged areas.

In cases where entities have been formed since the earlier censuses, such as a newly incorporated place or a newly organized township, the symbol three dots "..." is shown for the earlier census. The three-dot symbol is also shown for those parts of a place which have extended into a new county or county subdivision through annexation or other expansion of boundaries.

In a few cases, changes in the boundaries of county subdivisions have been made so as to split a place into two or more parts. Historic counts for the parts of the place as currently split may not always be available. In these cases, "(NA)" is shown for the place by county subdivision; however, the total population of the place is shown in tables showing the place by State or county.

For most places incorporated since 1970, or for census county divisions with altered boundaries, 1970 population counts for the 1980 territory are stated in the footnotes to table 4.

In a number of tables in this report, 1970 counts are shown for aggregations of individual areas such as the number and population of places by size groups or urban and rural distributions. In some instances, population counts for individual areas have been revised since publication of the 1970 census reports (indicated by the prefix "r" as described in the section "Symbols and Geographic Abbreviations" in the Introduction). These revisions have not been carried through to the various aggregations; therefore, it may not be possible to determine the individual areas in a given aggregation using the 1970 population counts shown here.



Appendix B.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE	B-1
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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted,

as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which they were living. Persons in families with Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., the military installation or "off base," as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment. In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence. When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the

ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the home-port of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards of general hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their

homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy,

etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) areas of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the household received a questionnaire in the mail. The householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and give it to the enumerator when he or she visited the household; incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Each household in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those households which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six households (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in areas

estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other household (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the same population questions that appeared on either the short form or the long form but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape excluded information on individual names and addresses.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the *1980 Census of Population and Housing, Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix C.—Accuracy of the Data

Since 1980 population counts shown in this report were tabulated from the entries for persons on all questionnaires, these counts are not subject to sampling error. In any large-scale statistical operation such as a decennial census, human and mechanical errors occur. These errors are commonly referred to as nonsampling errors. Such errors include failure to enumerate every household or person in the population, not obtaining all required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerators' work, the clerical handling of the census questionnaires, or the electronic proc-

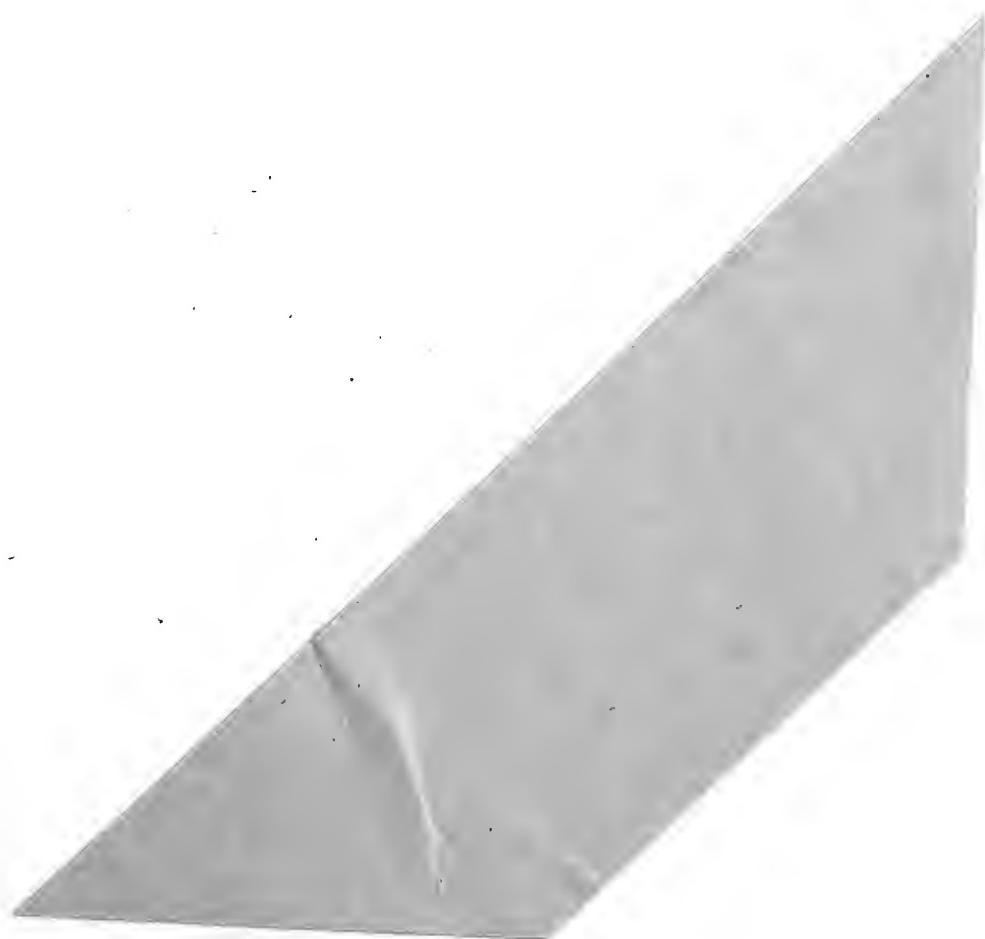
essing of the questionnaires.

In an attempt to reduce various types of nonsampling error in the 1980 census, a number of techniques were introduced on the basis of experience in previous censuses and in tests conducted prior to the census. These quality control and review measures were utilized throughout the data collection and processing phases of the census to minimize undercoverage of the population and housing units and to keep the errors at a minimum. As was done after the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, there were programs after the 1980 census to measure various aspects of the quality achieved in the 1980 census. Reports on many aspects of the 1980 census evaluation program will be

published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

A major component of the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of persons and housing units. The Census Bureau has estimated that the 1970 census did not count 2.5 percent of the population. For 1980, the Census Bureau's extensive evaluation program will encompass a number of different approaches to the task of estimating the coverage of the census. Although these studies have not been completed at the time of publication of this report, preliminary estimates indicate that the rate of undercoverage in the 1980 census was reduced from 1970 census levels.





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